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1

1.1

1.1.1

$d\bar{s}$, $\delta\bar{s}$,

$\delta\bar{s}$ -

dt .

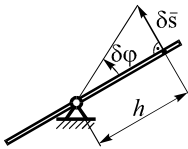
$\delta\varphi$

(1.1).

h ,

$$\delta s = h \delta\varphi.$$

() .



δA

\bar{F}

$\delta\bar{s}$

1.1

$$\delta A = \bar{F} \cdot \delta\bar{s} = F_i \delta s_i \cos \alpha_i,$$

$\alpha_i -$

$\bar{F} \cdot \delta\bar{s}$.

\bar{F}
 $\delta\varphi$

O ,

$$\delta A = M_O(\bar{F}) \delta\varphi,$$

$$M_O(\bar{F}) - \bar{F} \quad O. \quad M_O(\bar{F})$$

; 1) ; 2) -
 ; 3) ; 4) -
 ; 5) ; 6) -
 :

$$\sum \delta A(\bar{F}_i) = 0, \quad (1.1)$$

$$\delta A(\bar{F}_i) - i-$$

1.1.2

1 (,) .
 2 :
) , . -
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 ;)
 ;

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3)

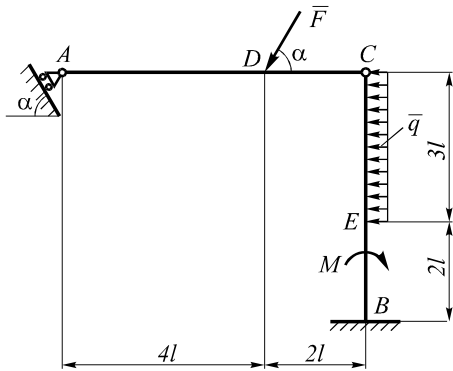
).

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1.2

1

1.2. : $l = 1$; $\alpha = 60^\circ$; $F = 6$; $M = 11$; $q = 2$ / .



1.2

1

(1.3).

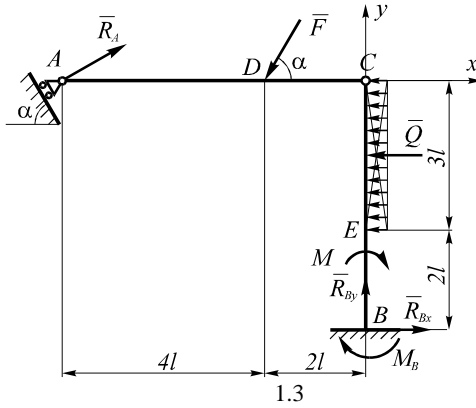
\bar{Q} ,

CE.

$$CH = \frac{1}{2}CE = \frac{3}{2}l.$$

\bar{Q}

$$Q = q \cdot CE = q \cdot 3l, \quad Q = 2 \cdot 3 = 6.$$



A

\bar{R}_A ,

B

\bar{R}_B

M_B .

\bar{R}_B

$\bar{R}_{Bx}, \bar{R}_{By}$.

4

: R_A, R_{Bx}, R_{By} ,

M_B .

2

2.1

)

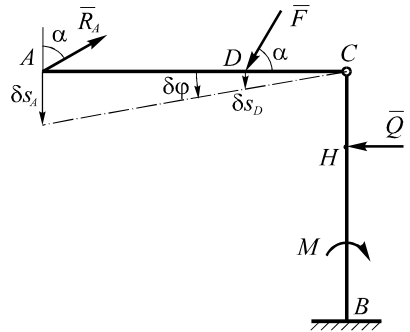
R_A .

R_A .

R_A

A

1.4



(1.4);

BC

B

$$\delta \bar{s}_A \quad (A \quad D) \quad \delta \varphi \quad C - \quad AC, \quad -$$

$$\delta \bar{s}_D \quad DC; \quad -$$

$$\delta A(\bar{F}) = \bar{F} \cdot \delta \bar{s}_D = F \delta s_D \sin \alpha;$$

$$\delta A(\bar{R}_A) = \bar{R}_A \cdot \delta \bar{s}_A = -R_A \delta s_A \cos \alpha;$$

$$\delta s_A = AC \delta \varphi = 6l \delta \varphi, \quad \delta \varphi = \delta s_A / 6l.$$

$$: \delta s_D = DC \delta \varphi = 3l \delta \varphi.$$

$\delta \varphi:$

$$\delta s_D = \frac{3l}{6l} \delta s_A = \frac{1}{2} \delta s_A;$$

$$\sum \delta A(\bar{F}_i) = 0 \Rightarrow \delta A(\bar{F}) + \delta A(\bar{R}_A) = 0.$$

$$F \delta s_D \sin \alpha - R_A \delta s_A \cos \alpha = 0.$$

$$F \frac{1}{2} \delta s_A \sin \alpha - R_A \delta s_A \cos \alpha = 0.$$

$$R_A = \frac{1}{2} F \operatorname{tg} \alpha.$$

$$R_A = \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{tg} 60^\circ \cdot 6 = 5,2.$$

2.2
 R_{Bx}
 B ,
 $(1.5);$

(1.4).

$$F' = F \cos \alpha \Rightarrow F' = 6 \cos 60^\circ = 3 ;$$

$$F'' = F \sin \alpha \Rightarrow F'' = 6 \sin 60^\circ = 5,2 .$$

\bar{F} P \bar{F}'
 \bar{F}'' .

$$\delta A(\bar{F}) = M_P(\bar{F}') \delta \varphi + M_P(\bar{F}'') \delta \varphi .$$

\bar{F}' P -
 $\delta \varphi$, \bar{F}'' -

$$\delta A(\bar{F}) = F' PC \delta \varphi - F'' CD \delta \varphi .$$

C 90° , $\angle PAC = 90^\circ - \alpha$, ACP

$$PC = AC \operatorname{tg}(90^\circ - \alpha) = 6l \operatorname{ctg} \alpha .$$

\bar{F}' \bar{F}''
 \bar{F} :

$$\delta A(\bar{F}) = F \cos \alpha \cdot 6l \operatorname{ctg} \alpha \delta \varphi - F \sin \alpha \cdot 3l \delta \varphi = 3Fl \delta \varphi (2 \cos \alpha \operatorname{ctg} \alpha - \sin \alpha);$$

) δs_B $\delta \varphi$.

AC BC C BC -
 $\delta s_C = \delta s_B$, C AC -
 P .

$$\delta s_C = \delta \varphi CP = \delta \varphi 6l \operatorname{ctg} \alpha .$$

$$\delta s_B = \delta \varphi \cdot 6l \operatorname{ctg} \alpha ;$$

) $\sum \delta A(\bar{F}_i) = 0 \Rightarrow \delta A(\bar{R}_{Bx}) + \delta A(\bar{Q}) + \delta A(\bar{F}) = 0 .$

$$-R_{Bx} \delta s_B + q \cdot 3l \delta s_B + 3Fl \delta \varphi (2 \cos \alpha \operatorname{ctg} \alpha - \sin \alpha) = 0 .$$

δs_B :

$$-R_{Bx} \cdot 6l \operatorname{ctg} \alpha \delta \varphi + q \cdot 3l \cdot 6l \operatorname{ctg} \alpha \delta \varphi + 3Fl \delta \varphi (2 \cos \alpha \operatorname{ctg} \alpha - \sin \alpha) = 0 .$$

$$3l \operatorname{ctg} \alpha \delta \varphi :$$

$$-2R_{Bx} + q \cdot 6l + F \left(2 \cos \alpha - \frac{\sin \alpha}{\operatorname{ctg} \alpha} \right) = 0.$$

R_{Bx} :

$$R_{Bx} = q \cdot 3l + F \left(\cos \alpha - \frac{\sin \alpha^2}{2 \cos \alpha} \right).$$

$$R_{Bx} = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 1 + 6 \cdot \left(0,5 - \frac{0,75}{2 \cdot 0,5} \right) = 6 - 1,5 = 4,5 \quad .$$

2.3

R_{By} :

) , B,

) (\bar{R}_{By} (1.6);

BC, BC

$\delta \bar{s}_F \parallel \delta \bar{s}_B$ $\delta s_F = \delta s_B$.

, $\delta \bar{s}_C \parallel \delta \bar{s}_B$ $\delta s_C = \delta s_B$.

, BC $\delta \bar{s}_B$.

A $\delta \bar{s}_A$ (.

1.6). AC - 1.6

. A C -

. AC A. -

. AC A -

$\delta \varphi$. D $\delta \bar{s}_D$ -

) AD; :

$\delta A(\bar{R}_{By}) = -R_{By} \delta s_B$; $\delta A(\bar{Q}) = Q \delta s_F \cos 90^\circ = 0$; $\delta A(\bar{F}) = F \delta s_D \sin \alpha$.

BC , M -
 δs_D δs_B .
 $C - AC BC. BC$
 $\delta s_C = \delta s_B . AC A.$,

$$\delta s_C = \delta \varphi AC \Rightarrow \delta \varphi = \frac{\delta s_B}{AC} .$$

$$D : \delta s_D = \delta \varphi AD .$$

$$\delta s_D = \frac{AD}{AC} \delta s_B = \frac{3l}{6l} \delta s_B = \frac{1}{2} \delta s_B ;$$

$$\sum \delta A(\bar{F}_i) = 0 \Rightarrow \delta A(\bar{R}_{By}) + \delta A(\bar{F}) = 0 .$$

$$-R_{By} \delta s_B + F \delta s_D \sin \alpha = 0 .$$

δs_D :

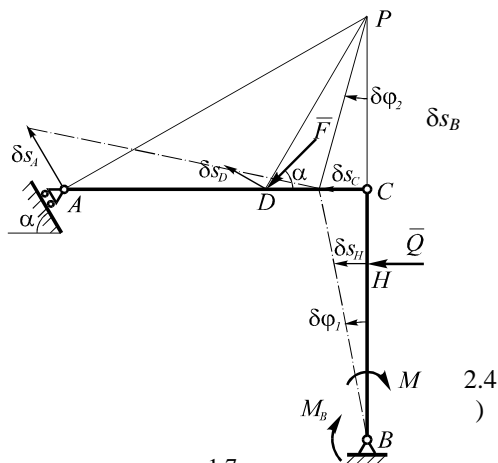
$$-R_{By} \delta s_B + F \frac{1}{2} \delta s_B \sin \alpha = 0 .$$

R_{By} :

$$R_{By} = \frac{1}{2} F \sin \alpha .$$

$$R_{By} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 6 \sin 60^\circ = 2,6 .$$

M_B :



1.7

1.7),)

B

$\delta \varphi_1$.

BC

A AC A C BC $-$
 B , BC AC C $-$
 (1.7) P $\delta\varphi_2$ AC A C
 \bar{F} ($\delta\bar{s}_D$) DP AC $-$
 \bar{Q} ($\delta\bar{s}_F$) $-$

BF ;
 M M_B BC $-$
 $\delta\varphi_1$ $\delta A(M) = -M \delta\varphi_1$, $\delta A(M_B) = -M_B \delta\varphi_1$ $-$
 M M_B $-$
 \bar{Q} $-$

B :

$$\delta A(\bar{Q}) = M_B(\bar{Q}) \delta\varphi_1 = QFB \delta\varphi_1.$$

$$Q = 3lq, \quad FB = \frac{7}{2}l.$$

$$\delta A(\bar{Q}) = \frac{21}{2}l^2q \delta\varphi_1 = 10,5l^2q \delta\varphi_1.$$

AC 1.7 $-$
 \bar{F} R_{Bx} $($ $-$
 1.5) R_{Bx} : $-$

$$\delta A(\bar{F}) = 3Fl \delta\varphi_2 (2 \cos \alpha \operatorname{ctg} \alpha - \sin \alpha);$$

$\delta\varphi_1$ $\delta\varphi_2$ $-$
 AC BC C BC $-$
 B , $\delta s_C = \delta\varphi_1 BC = \delta\varphi_1 \cdot 5l$ $-$
 C $\delta s_C = \delta\varphi_2 \cdot 6l \operatorname{ctg} \alpha$ $-$

v_C :

$$\delta\varphi_1 \cdot 5l = \delta\varphi_2 \cdot 6l \operatorname{ctg} \alpha \Rightarrow \delta\varphi_1 = \frac{6}{5} \delta\varphi_2 \operatorname{ctg} \alpha;$$

) :

$$\sum \delta A(\bar{F}_i) = 0 \Rightarrow \delta A(M) + \delta A(M_B) + \delta A(\bar{Q}) + \delta A(\bar{F}) = 0.$$

:

$$-M \delta\varphi_1 - M_B \delta\varphi_1 + 10,5l^2 q \delta\varphi_1 + 3lF \delta\varphi_2 (2\text{ctg } \alpha \cos \alpha - \sin \alpha) = 0.$$

$\delta\varphi_1$:

$$(-M - M_B + 10,5l^2 q) \frac{6}{5} \delta\varphi_2 \text{ctg } \alpha + 3lF \delta\varphi_2 (2\text{ctg } \alpha \cos \alpha - \sin \alpha) = 0.$$

$\delta\varphi_2$

M_B :

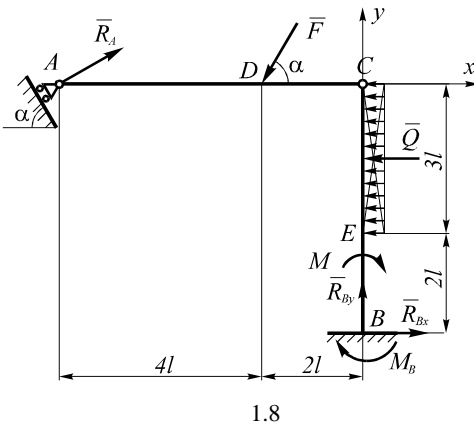
$$M_B = -M + 10,5l^2 q + \frac{5}{2} lF \left(2 \cos \alpha - \frac{\sin \alpha^2}{\cos \alpha} \right).$$

:

$$M_B = -11 + 10,5 \cdot 2 + 10 \cdot \left(2 \cdot 0,5 - \frac{0,75}{0,5} \right) = -11 + 21 - 7,5 = 2,5 \quad . . .$$

3

(1.8).



1)

$$\sum F_{ix} = 0, \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow R_A \sin \alpha - F' - Q + R_{Bx} = 0; \quad (1.1)$$

2)

$$\sum F_{iy} = 0, \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow R_A \cos \alpha - F'' + R_{By} = 0. \quad (1.2)$$

F', F''

\bar{F}

3)

$$\sum M_A(\bar{F}_i) = 0 \Rightarrow -F'' \cdot 3l - Q \cdot \frac{3}{2}l + R_{By} \cdot 6l + R_{Bx} \cdot 5l - M - M_B = 0. \quad (1.3)$$

$$(1.1) - (1.3)$$

$$5,2 \sin 60^\circ - 6 \cos 60^\circ - 2 \cdot 3 + 4,5 = 4,4 - 3 - 6 + 4,5 = 0;$$

$$5,2 \cos 60^\circ - 6 \sin 60^\circ + 2,6 = 2,6 - 5,2 + 2,6 = 0;$$

$$-6 \sin 60^\circ \cdot 3 - 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 1,5 + 2,6 \cdot 6 + 4,5 \cdot 5 - 11 - 2,5 = -15,59 - 9 + 15,6 + 22,5 - 11 - 2,5 = 0,01$$

$$: R_A = 5,2 \quad ; R_{Bx} = 4,5 \quad ; R_{By} = 2,6 \quad ; M_B = 2,5$$

2

1.9.

1
1.10).

A

K

\bar{R}_K ,

B \bar{R}_B

\bar{R}_{Bx}

\bar{R}_{By}

$$: R_A, R_K, R_{Bx}, R_{By}.$$

2

2.1

\bar{R}_A :

)

A

(1.11);

)

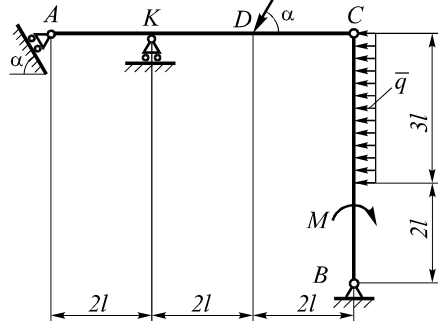
B

$\delta\varphi$.

\bar{R}_A ,

\bar{F}

α



1.9

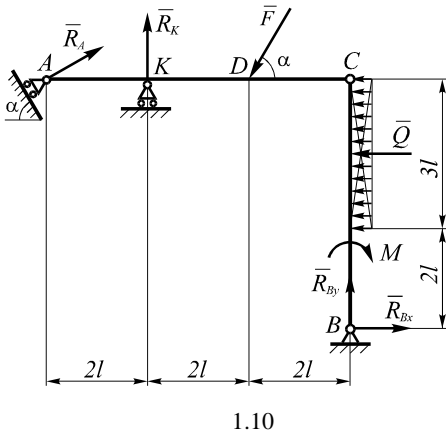
\bar{R}_A .

\bar{R}_A

BC -

B

$\bar{Q} (\delta\bar{s}_H)$



1.10

M
 \bar{Q}

B:

$$\delta A(\bar{Q}) = M_B(\bar{Q})\delta\varphi = Q \cdot BH \delta\varphi = Q \frac{7}{2} l \delta\varphi;$$

)

$\delta\varphi$.

B

$\delta\varphi$,

$$\delta s_C = \delta\varphi BC = 5l \delta\varphi;$$

)

$$\sum \delta A(\bar{F}_i) = 0, \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \delta A(\bar{R}_A) + \delta A(\bar{F}) + \delta A(M) + \delta A(\bar{Q}) = 0.$$

:

$$-R_A \delta s_C \sin \alpha + F \delta s_C \cos \alpha -$$

$$-M \delta\varphi + Q \frac{7}{2} l \delta\varphi = 0.$$

δs_C :

BH,

$C (\delta \bar{s}_C) -$

$K (\delta \bar{s}_K)$

$\delta \bar{s}_K \parallel \delta \bar{s}_C$.

K C

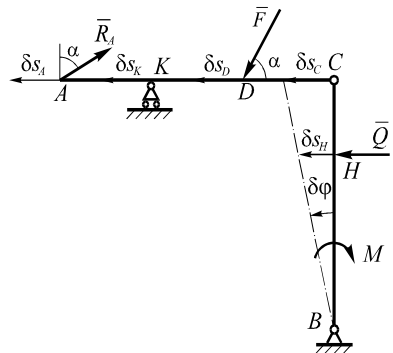
AC
 $\delta \bar{s}_A = \delta \bar{s}_K = \delta \bar{s}_D = \delta \bar{s}_C$;

$$\delta A(\bar{R}_A) = \bar{R}_A \cdot \delta \bar{s}_A = -R_A \delta s_C \sin \alpha;$$

$$\delta A(\bar{F}) = \bar{F} \cdot \delta \bar{s}_D = F \delta s_C \cos \alpha;$$

$$\delta A(M) = -M \delta\varphi.$$

BC,



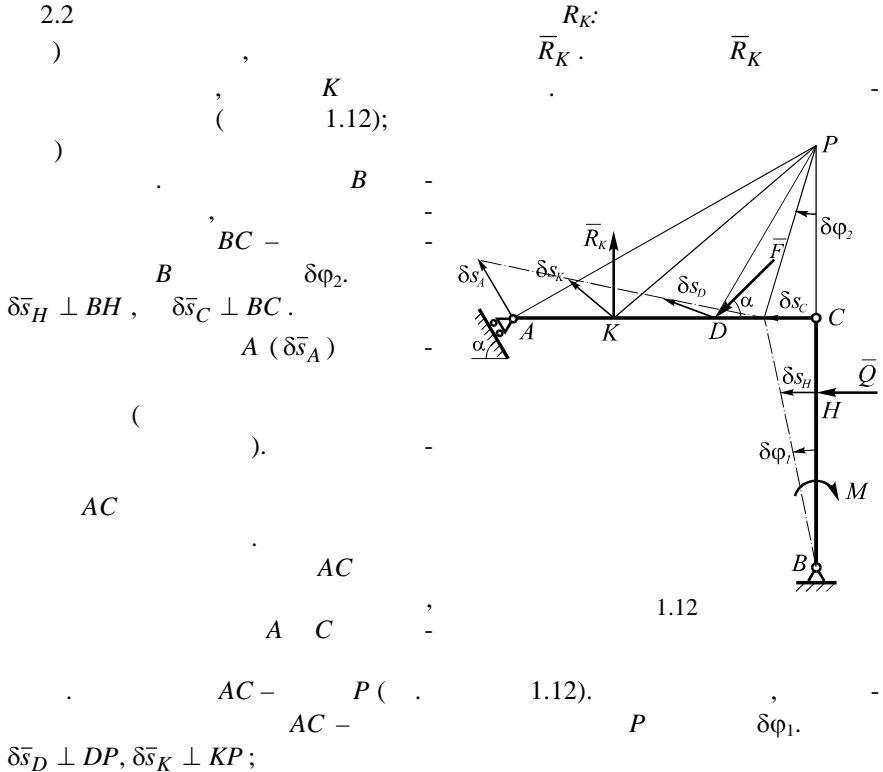
1.11

$$-R_A \cdot 5l \delta\varphi \sin \alpha + F \cdot 5l \delta\varphi \cos \alpha - M \delta\varphi + Q \frac{7}{2} l \delta\varphi = 0 .$$

$$R_A = F \operatorname{ctg} \alpha - \frac{5l \delta\varphi}{5l \sin \alpha} \frac{M}{10 \sin \alpha} + \frac{7}{10 \sin \alpha} Q .$$

$$R_A = 6 \operatorname{ctg} 60^\circ - \frac{11}{5 \operatorname{ctg} 60^\circ} + \frac{7}{10 \sin 60^\circ} \cdot 3 \cdot 2 = 3,46 - 2,54 + 4,86 = 5,77 .$$

2.2



$$\bar{F}'' \quad \bar{F} \quad P \quad :$$

$$\delta A(\bar{F}) = F'PC \delta\varphi_1 - F''CD \delta\varphi_1 .$$

$$\bar{F}'' \quad :$$

$$F' = F \cos \alpha; \quad F'' = F \sin \alpha .$$

PC

APC:

$$PC = AC \operatorname{tg}(90^\circ - \alpha) = 6l \operatorname{ctg} \alpha .$$

\bar{F}'' :

$$\delta A(\bar{F}) = F \cdot 3l \delta\varphi_1 (2 \cos \alpha \operatorname{ctg} \alpha - \sin \alpha) .$$

$$M \quad \bar{Q}$$

$$, \quad \bar{R}_A :$$

$$\delta A(M) = -M \delta\varphi_1; \quad \delta A(\bar{Q}) = Q \frac{7}{2} l \delta\varphi_2;$$

$$) \quad AC \quad BC. \quad C \quad \delta\varphi_1 \quad \delta\varphi_2. \quad AC,$$

$$C \quad P \quad \delta\varphi_1, \quad \delta s_C = \delta\varphi_1 PC = 6l \operatorname{ctg} \alpha \delta\varphi_1 .$$

$$) \quad C \quad BC, \quad B$$

$$\delta s_C = \delta\varphi_2 BC = 5l \delta\varphi_2 .$$

$$6l \operatorname{ctg} \alpha \delta\varphi_1 = 5l \delta\varphi_2 \Rightarrow \delta\varphi_2 = \frac{6}{5} \operatorname{ctg} \alpha \delta\varphi_1;$$

$$\sum \delta A(\bar{F}_i) = 0 \Rightarrow \delta A(\bar{R}_K) + \delta A(\bar{F}) + \delta A(M) + \delta A(\bar{Q}) = 0 .$$

$$R_K \cdot 4l \delta\varphi_1 + F \cdot 3l \delta\varphi_1 (2 \cos \alpha \operatorname{ctg} \alpha - \sin \alpha) - M \delta\varphi_2 + Q \frac{7}{2} l \delta\varphi_2 = 0 .$$

$$\delta\varphi_2:$$

$$R_K \cdot 4l \delta\varphi_1 + F \cdot 3l \delta\varphi_1 (2 \cos \alpha \operatorname{ctg} \alpha - \sin \alpha) -$$

$$- M \frac{6}{5} \operatorname{ctg} \alpha \delta\varphi_1 + Q \frac{7}{2} l \frac{6}{5} \operatorname{ctg} \alpha \delta\varphi_1 = 0 .$$

$$l \delta\varphi_1$$

$$R_K:$$

$$R_K = -\frac{3}{4} F (2 \cos \alpha \operatorname{ctg} \alpha - \sin \alpha) + \frac{3}{10l} M \operatorname{ctg} \alpha - \frac{21}{20} Q \operatorname{ctg} \alpha .$$

$$R_K = -\frac{3}{4} \cdot 6(2 \cos 60^\circ \operatorname{ctg} 60^\circ - \sin 60^\circ) + \frac{3}{10} \cdot 11 \operatorname{ctg} 60^\circ - \frac{21}{20} \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \operatorname{ctg} 60^\circ =$$

$$= 3 \cdot 0,289 + 1,91 - 3,64 = -0,43$$

2.3

$B \bar{R}_{Bx}$:

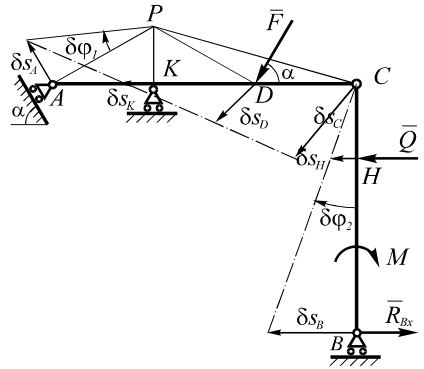
)

\bar{R}_{Bx}

(1.13);

)

A



A

(

K).

)

AC

A K

1.13

AC —

$\delta\varphi_1$.

$\delta\bar{s}_D \perp DP, \delta\bar{s}_C \perp CP$.

B

B

C

C.

,

C

BC,

C

$\delta\varphi_2$.

$\delta\bar{s}_H \perp CH$;

)

$$\delta A(\bar{F}) = M_P(\bar{F})\delta\varphi_1 = M_P(\bar{F}')\delta\varphi_1 + M_P(\bar{F}'')\delta\varphi_1 = F'PK \delta\varphi_1 + F''DK \delta\varphi_1.$$

PK

APK:

$$PK = AK \operatorname{tg}(90^\circ - \alpha) = 2l \operatorname{ctg} \alpha.$$

\bar{F}

:

$$\delta A(F) = Fl \delta\varphi_1 (2 \cos \alpha \operatorname{ctg} \alpha + \sin \alpha).$$

$$\delta A(M) = M \delta\varphi_2. \quad BC, \quad \bar{Q}, \bar{R}_{Bx} \quad M$$

$$C: \quad \delta A(\bar{Q}) = M_C(\bar{Q})\delta\varphi_2 = QCH \delta\varphi_2 = Q \frac{3}{2}l \delta\varphi_2, \\ \delta A(\bar{R}_{Bx}) = -M(\bar{R}_{Bx})\delta\varphi_2 = -R_{Bx}BC \delta\varphi_2 = -R_{Bx}5l \delta\varphi_2; \\ \delta\varphi_1 \quad \delta\varphi_2. \quad AC, \\ C - \quad AC \quad BC. \quad C \quad AC, \\ P \quad \delta\varphi_1, \quad \delta s_C = \delta\varphi_1 PC. \quad -$$

$$PKC: \\ PC = \sqrt{CK^2 + PK^2} = \sqrt{16l^2 + 4l^2 \text{ctg}^2 \alpha} = 2l\sqrt{4 + \text{ctg}^2 \alpha}. \\ , \quad \delta s_C = 2l \delta\varphi_1 \sqrt{4 + \text{ctg}^2 \alpha}. \quad C \quad - \\ BC. \quad , \quad \delta s_C = 0 \quad \delta\varphi_1 = 0;$$

$$\sum \delta A(\bar{F}_i) = 0 \Rightarrow \delta A(\bar{F}) + \delta A(M) + \delta A(\bar{Q}) + \delta A(\bar{R}_{Bx}) = 0.$$

$$\delta\varphi_1 = 0, \quad \delta A(\bar{F}) = 0. \\ \delta A(M) + \delta A(\bar{Q}) + \delta A(\bar{R}_{Bx}) = 0.$$

$$M \delta\varphi_2 + Q \frac{3}{2}l \delta\varphi_2 - R_{Bx}5l \delta\varphi_2 = 0.$$

$$5l\delta\varphi_2 \quad R_{Bx}: \\ R_{Bx} = \frac{M}{5l} + \frac{3}{10}Q.$$

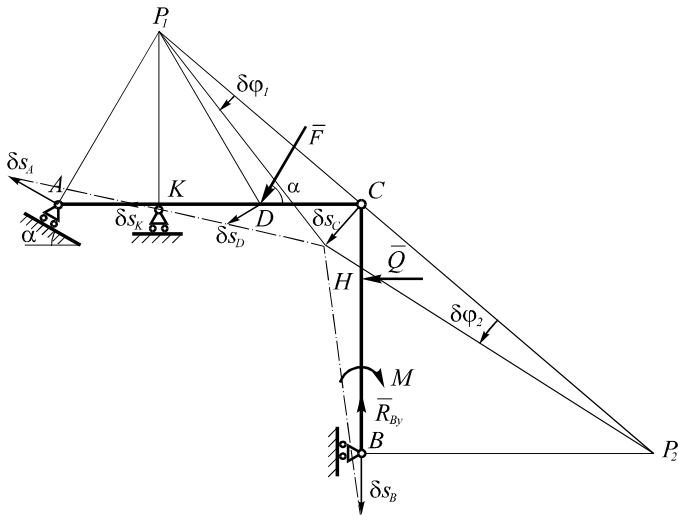
$$R_{Bx} = \frac{11}{5} + \frac{3}{10} \cdot 3 \cdot 2 = 2,2 + 1,8 = 4.$$

2.4

B \bar{R}_{By} :

\bar{R}_{By}

(1.14);



1.14

) A (K () .
, AC K () .
, A K
P1 $\delta \varphi_1$. $\delta \bar{s}_D \perp DP, \delta \bar{s}_C \perp CP$.
B
BC
B C (P2
1.14), BC —
P2 $\delta \varphi_2$. $\delta \bar{s}_H \perp HP_2$;
) AC 1.14
(P1) $\delta A(\bar{F})$ 1.13 (-
P),

$$\delta A(F) = Fl \delta \varphi_1 (2 \cos \alpha \operatorname{ctg} \alpha + \sin \alpha) .$$

BC,

()

P₂:

$$\delta A(\bar{Q}) = M_{P_2}(\bar{Q})\delta\varphi_2 = QBH \delta\varphi_2 = Q\frac{7}{2}l\delta\varphi_2;$$

$$\delta A(M) = -M \delta\varphi_2, \quad \delta A(\bar{R}_{By}) = -M_{P_2}(\bar{R}_{By})\delta\varphi_2 = -R_{By}BP_2\delta\varphi_2.$$

BP₂.

: P₁KC CBP.

$$(\angle KP_1C = \angle BCP_2, \angle P_1CK = \angle CP_2B).$$

$$\frac{BP_2}{CK} = \frac{BC}{KP_1} \Rightarrow BP_2 = CK \frac{BC}{KP_1}.$$

CK, BC, KP₁ :

$$CK = 4l, \quad BC = 5l, \quad KP_1 = 2l \operatorname{ctg} \alpha.$$

$$BP_2 = 4l \frac{5}{2 \operatorname{ctg} \alpha} = 10l \operatorname{tg} \alpha.$$

\bar{R}_{By} :

$$\delta A(\bar{R}_{By}) = -R_{By}10l \operatorname{tg} \alpha \delta\varphi_2;$$

)

C

AC,

$\delta\varphi_1$ $\delta\varphi_2$.

P₁

$$\delta\varphi_1, \quad \delta s_C = \delta\varphi_1 P_1C.$$

C

BC,

$$P_2 \quad \delta\varphi_2, \quad \delta s_C = \delta\varphi_2 P_2C.$$

$$\delta\varphi_1 P_1C = \delta\varphi_2 P_2C \Rightarrow \delta\varphi_1 = \delta\varphi_2 \frac{P_2C}{P_1C}.$$

P₁KC CBP

$$\frac{P_2C}{P_1C} = \frac{BC}{KP_1} = \frac{5l}{2l \operatorname{ctg} \alpha} = \frac{5}{2} \operatorname{tg} \alpha.$$

$$\delta\varphi_1 = \frac{5}{2} \operatorname{tg} \alpha \delta\varphi_2;$$

)

:

$$\sum \delta A(\bar{F}_i) = 0 \Rightarrow \delta A(\bar{F}) + \delta A(\bar{Q}) + \delta A(M) + \delta A(\bar{R}_{By}) = 0.$$

:

$$Fl \delta\varphi_1 (2 \cos \alpha \operatorname{ctg} \alpha + \sin \alpha) + Q \frac{7}{2} l \delta\varphi_2 - M \delta\varphi_2 - R_{By} \cdot 10l \operatorname{tg} \alpha \delta\varphi_2 = 0.$$

$\delta\varphi_1:$

$$Fl \frac{5}{2} \operatorname{tg} \alpha \delta\varphi_2 (2 \cos \alpha \operatorname{ctg} \alpha + \sin \alpha) + Q \frac{7}{2} l \delta\varphi_2 - M \delta\varphi_2 - R_{By} \cdot 10l \operatorname{tg} \alpha \delta\varphi_2 = 0.$$

$10l \operatorname{tg} \alpha \delta\varphi_2$

:

$$R_{By} = \frac{1}{4} F (2 \cos \alpha \operatorname{ctg} \alpha + \sin \alpha) + \frac{7}{20} Q \operatorname{ctg} \alpha - \frac{M}{10l} \operatorname{ctg} \alpha.$$

:

$$R_{By} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 6 (2 \cos 60^\circ \operatorname{ctg} 60^\circ + \sin 60^\circ) + \frac{7}{20} \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \operatorname{ctg} 60^\circ - \frac{11}{10} \operatorname{ctg} 60^\circ =$$

$$= 2,16 + 1,21 - 0,63 = 2,74$$

3

(1.15).

1)

$$\sum F_{ix} = 0, \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow R_A \sin \alpha - F' - Q + R_{Bx} = 0; \quad (1.4)$$

2)

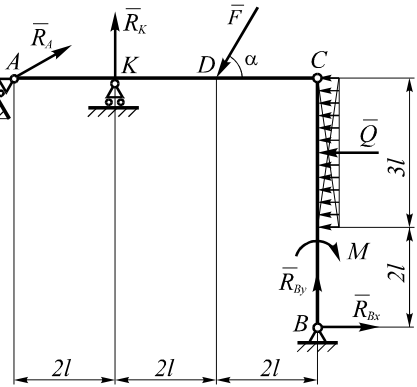
$$\sum F_{iy} = 0, \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow R_A \cos \alpha + R_K - F'' + R_{By} = 0. \quad (1.5)$$

F', F'' -

3)

$$\sum M_A(\bar{F}_i) = 0, \Rightarrow R_K \cdot 2l - F'' \cdot 3l - Q \frac{3}{2} l + R_{By} \cdot 6l + R_{Bx} \cdot 5l - M = 0. \quad (1.6)$$



1.15

\bar{F}

A:

(1.4) - (1.6)

:

$$5,77 \sin 60^\circ - 6 \cos 60^\circ - 2 \cdot 3 + 4 = (5 - 3 - 6 + 4) = 0;$$

$$5,77 \cos 60^\circ - 0,43 - 6 \sin 60^\circ + 2,74 = 2,89 - 0,43 - 5,20 + 2,74 = 0;$$

$$\begin{aligned} & -0,43 \cdot 2 - 6 \sin 60^\circ \cdot 3 - 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 1,5 + 2,74 \cdot 6 + 4 \cdot 5 - 11 = \\ & = -0,86 - 15,59 - 9 + 16,44 + 20 - 11 = -0,01 \end{aligned}$$

$$: R_A = 5,77 \quad ; R_K = -0,43 \quad ; R_{Bx} = 4 \quad ; R_{By} = 2,74$$

1.3

-8

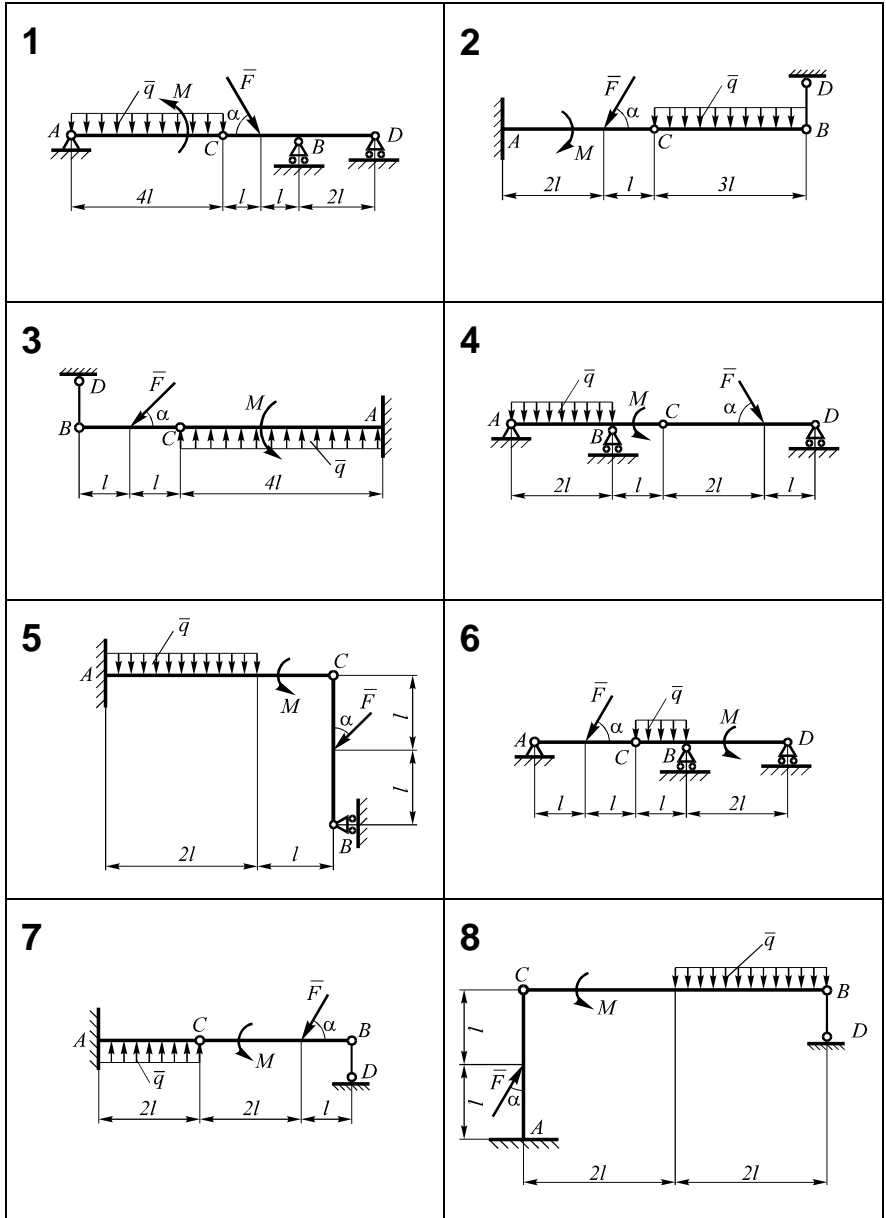
(1.1)

1.16.

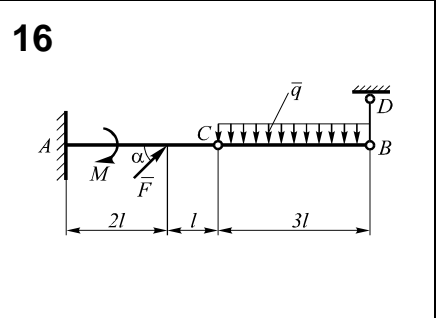
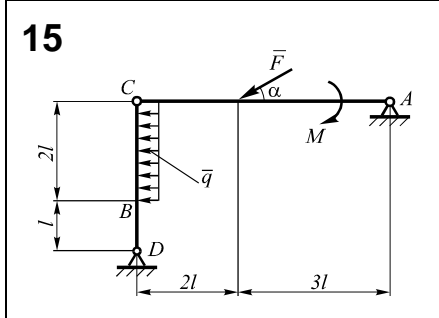
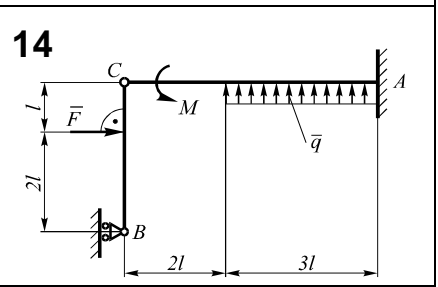
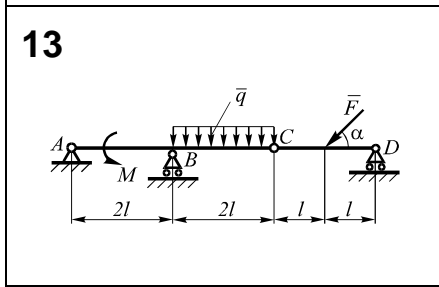
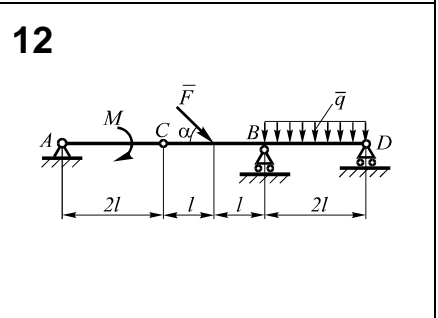
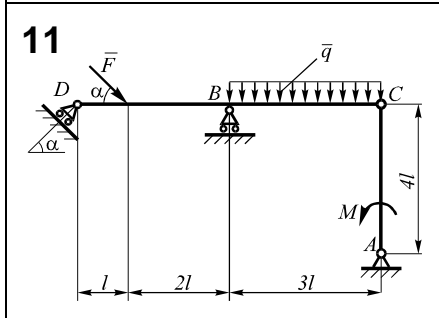
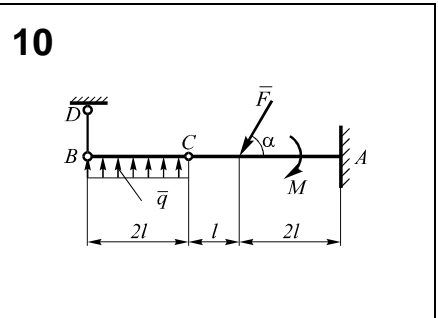
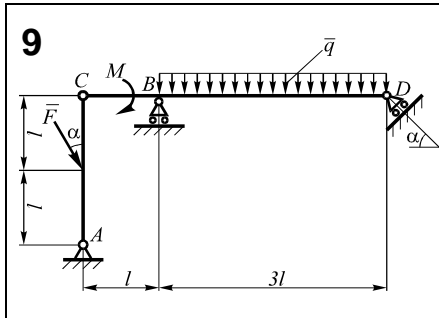
1.1 -

-8

	$l,$	$\alpha,$	$F,$	$M,$	$q, /$		$l,$	$\alpha,$	$F,$	$M,$	$q, /$
1	0,5	60	4	6	2	16	2	45	6	15	2
2	1	30	7	10	3	17	1	60	15	9	2
3	0,6	30	10	12	4	18	0,6	60	20	18	10
4	1	45	15	20	5	19	1	60	9	9	5
5	2	30	12	10	2	20	2	30	6	12	2
6	2	60	9	20	8	21	1,5	30	5	16	3
7	0,5	60	16	8	5	22	2	60	20	11	5
8	0,8	30	10	6	3	23	1	30	6	8	2
9	1	30	12	6	2	24	2	45	5	5	1
10	2	60	8	10	3	25	0,5	30	10	6	8
11	1	45	20	11	4	26	1	30	6	11	5
12	3	30	9	5	2	27	0,7	60	12	7	3
13	1	45	12	9	5	28	0,5	30	9	10	8
14	1	—	7	11	3	29	2	60	25	9	1
15	0,5	30	9	12	6	30	1	30	18	10	5

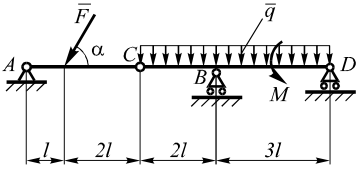


1.16 ()

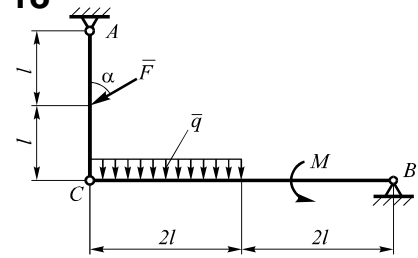


1.16 ()

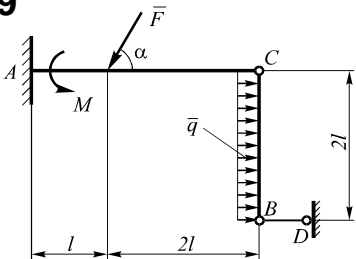
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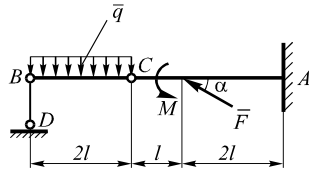
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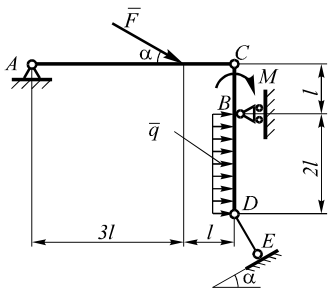
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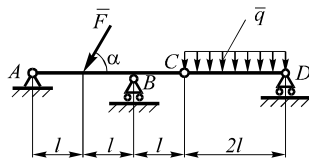
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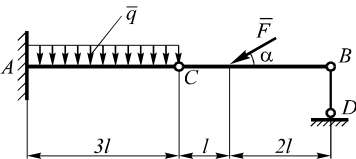
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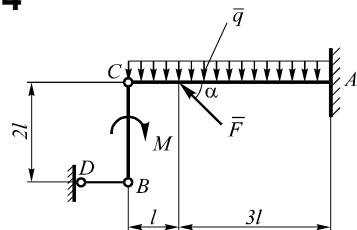
22



23

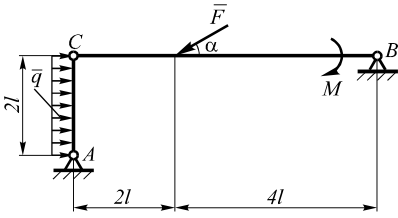


24

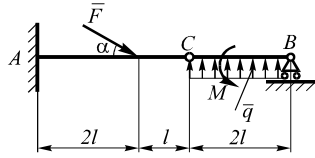


1.16 ()

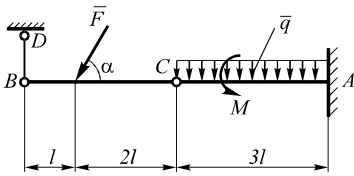
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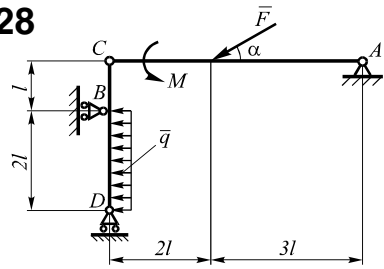
26



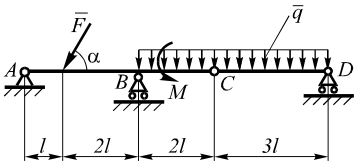
27



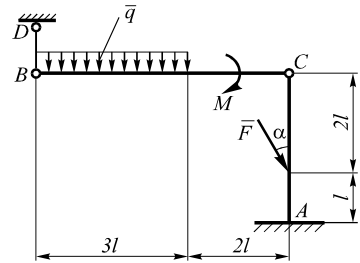
28



29



30



1.16 ()

2

2.1

2.1.1

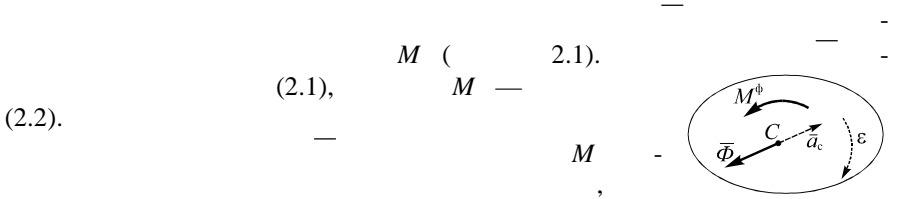
$$M_O = \sum_i \bar{M}_O(\bar{i}),$$

$$\bar{M}_O(\bar{i}) = m_i \bar{a}_i \times \bar{a}_i = -m_i \bar{a}_i \times \bar{a}_i,$$

$$\bar{a}_C = -\bar{m} \bar{a}_C,$$

$$M = I_C \varepsilon,$$

$$I_C = \sum_i m_i \bar{a}_i^2,$$



2.1

2.1.2

$$\sum \bar{F}_i + \sum \bar{R}_i + \sum \bar{}_i = 0, \quad \sum \bar{M}_O(\bar{F}_i) + \sum \bar{M}_O(\bar{R}_i) + \sum \bar{M}_O(\bar{}_i) = 0,$$

$$\bar{F}_i - i - _i ;$$

$$\bar{R}_i - i - _i ;$$

$$\bar{}_i - i - \phantom{}_i ;$$

$$M_O(\bar{F}_i) - \bar{F}_i _i _i O.$$

(1.1).

$$\sum \delta A(\bar{F}_i) + \sum \delta A(\bar{}_i) = 0, \tag{2.3}$$

$$\delta A(\bar{F}) - \bar{F}$$

;

$$\delta A(\bar{}_i) - i - _i$$

(2.3)

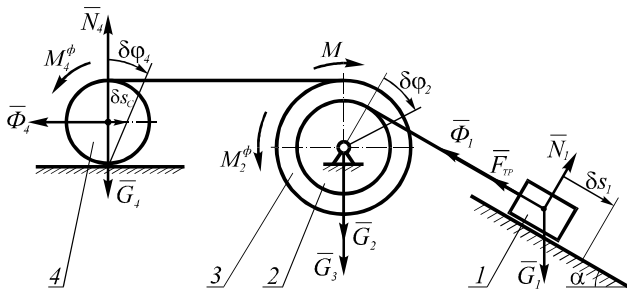
2.1.3

- 1) ;
- 2) ;
- 3) ; $(\delta s_i$
- 4) $\delta\varphi_i$);
- 5) (2.3) ;
- 6) ;

2.2

- 1 (2.2) ,
- $= 30^\circ$,
- 2 3, 4, -
- 1-4 $m_1 = 3m, m_2 = m, m_3 = 2m, m_4 = m.$ $r_2 =$
- 10 , $r_3 = 30$, $r_4 = 25$. $f = 0,2.$
- $M = m_4 g r_4.$ 1
- 4 1,
- 1.

- 1 .
- 2 2.2 $\bar{G}_1, \bar{G}_2, \bar{G}_3 \bar{G}_4.$ -
- ;
- 4,
- 1.



2.2

1 \bar{F} $F = f N_1$, $F = f G_1 \cos \alpha$.

$N_1 = G_1 \cos \alpha -$ $\frac{1}{1} = -m_1 \bar{a}_1$ $a_1 -$ 2 3,

$$M_2 = I_z \varepsilon_2,$$

$I_z -$ $\varepsilon_2 -$ $z;$

2, 3

I_z

$$I_z = \frac{m_2 r_2^2}{2} + \frac{m_3 r_3^2}{2},$$

$r_2, r_3 -$

M_2

4

2.

() ()

$$m_4 a_C, \quad a_C - \quad 4, \quad 4,$$

$$M_4 = I_4 \varepsilon_4.$$

$r_4,$

$$I_4 = \frac{m_4 r_4^2}{2}.$$

3

δs_1

2 3,

$\delta \varphi_2,$

4

$\delta \varphi_4,$

$\delta s_C.$

4

$$G_1 \sin \alpha \delta s_1 - F \delta s_1 - m_1 \delta s_1 + M_2 \delta \varphi_2 - m_4 \delta s_C - M_4 \delta \varphi_4 = 0. \quad (2.4)$$

5

1.

$$1 \quad 2 \quad (\quad . \quad 2.2).$$

, A

$$v_A = v_1.$$

2.

$$, v_A = \omega_2 r_2, \omega_2 = \frac{v_A}{r_2}.$$

$$\omega_2 = \frac{v_1}{r_2} = \omega_3.$$

$$-m_4 \frac{a_1 r_3^2}{4r_2^2} - \frac{m_4 r_4^2}{2} \cdot \frac{a_1 r_3^2}{4r_2^2 r_4^2} = 0.$$

6

$$m_1 g \sin \alpha - m_1 g f \cos \alpha + \frac{M}{r_2} = a_1 \left[m_1 + \frac{m_2}{2} + \frac{m_3 r_3^3}{2r_2^2} + \frac{m_4 r_3^2}{4r_2^2} + \frac{m_4 r_3^2}{8r_2^2} \right].$$

M:

$$a_1 = \frac{m_1 g (\sin \alpha - f \cos \alpha) + \frac{m_4 g r_4}{r_2}}{m_1 + \frac{m_2}{2} + \frac{m_3 r_3^3}{2r_2^2} + \frac{m_4 r_3^2}{4r_2^2} + \frac{m_4 r_3^2}{8r_2^2}}.$$

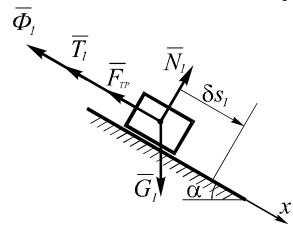
$$a_1 = \frac{3 \cdot 9,8 \cdot (0,5 - 0,2 \cdot 0,86) + \frac{9,8 \cdot 0,25}{0,1}}{3 + 0,5 + \frac{0,3^2}{0,1^2} + \frac{0,3^2}{4 \cdot 0,1^2} + \frac{0,3^2}{8 \cdot 0,1^2}} = \frac{34,14}{15,88} = 2,15 \text{ / } ^2.$$

2.3).

$$\delta A(\bar{G}_1) + \delta A(\bar{F}) + \delta A(\bar{T}_1) + \delta A(\bar{N}_1) = 0. \quad (2.7)$$

$$\bar{G}_1, \bar{F}, \bar{T}_1, \bar{N}_1 \quad \delta s_1$$

$$(G_1 \sin \alpha - F - T_1 - N_1) \delta s_1 = 0.$$



2.3

$$T_1 = G_1 \sin \alpha - f G_1 \cos \alpha - 1 = 3m g (\sin \alpha - f \cos \alpha) - 3ma_1 = 3m(9,8 \cdot (0,5 - 0,2 \cdot 0,86) - 2,15) = 3,19m.$$

2.3

-9

- 2.1
- 1) ;
 - 2) ;
 - 3) ;
 - 4) ;
 - 5) ;
 - 6) ;
 - 7) ;

2.4.

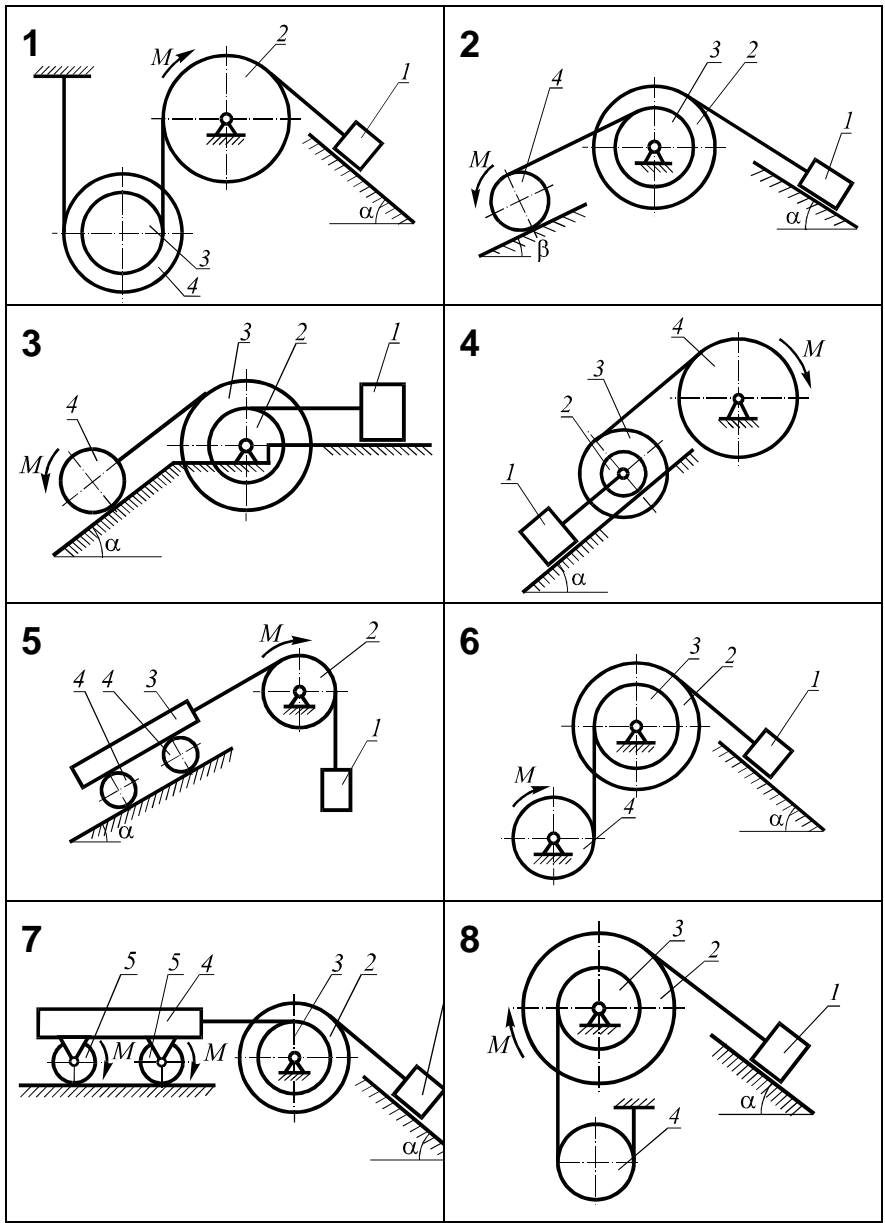
2.1 –

-9

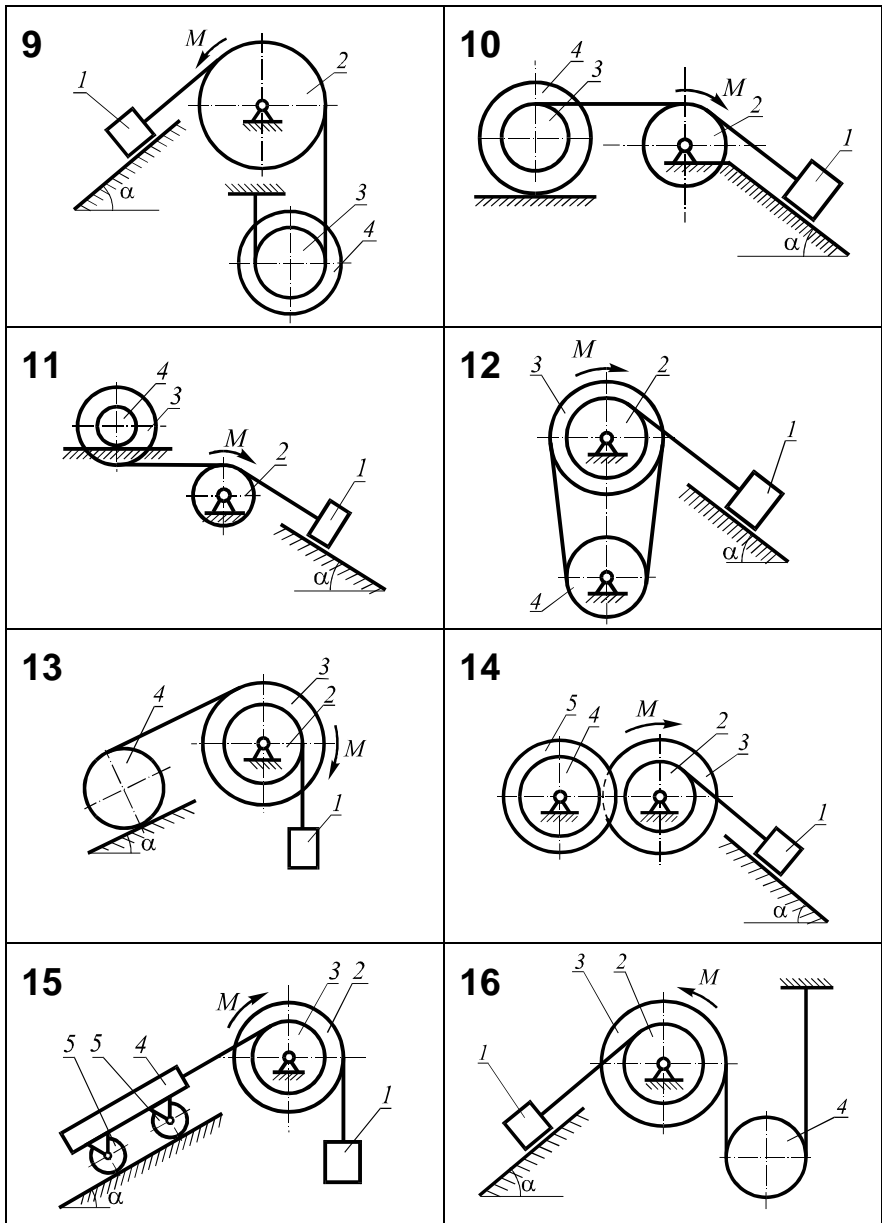
										f	M, ·	α,
	m ₁	m ₂	m ₃	m ₄	m ₅	r ₂	r ₃	r ₄	r ₅			
1	3m	2m	4m	2m	—	10	15	20	—	0,2	mgr ₂	30
2	2m	5m	3m	2m	—	40	20	30	—	0,3	mgr ₄	60
3	m	3m	2m	m	—	20	10	15	—	0,1	2mgr ₄	60
4	4m	2m	m	3m	—	10	25	20	—	0,2	mgr ₄	60
5	3m	2m	3m	m	m	20	—	10	10	—	mgr ₂	30
6	2m	2m	m	3m	—	30	15	40	—	0,3	mgr ₄	45
7	M	2m	m	3m	m	40	20	—	10	0,2	2mgr ₅	60
8	3m	2m	m	3m	—	50	30	20	—	0,1	mgr ₂	30
9	M	m	2m	3m	—	20	15	30	—	0,2	2mgr ₂	30
10	2m	m	m	2m	—	10	10	30	—	0,1	3mgr ₂	60
11	3m	m	3m	2m	—	10	30	20	—	0,3	2mgr ₃	60

2.1

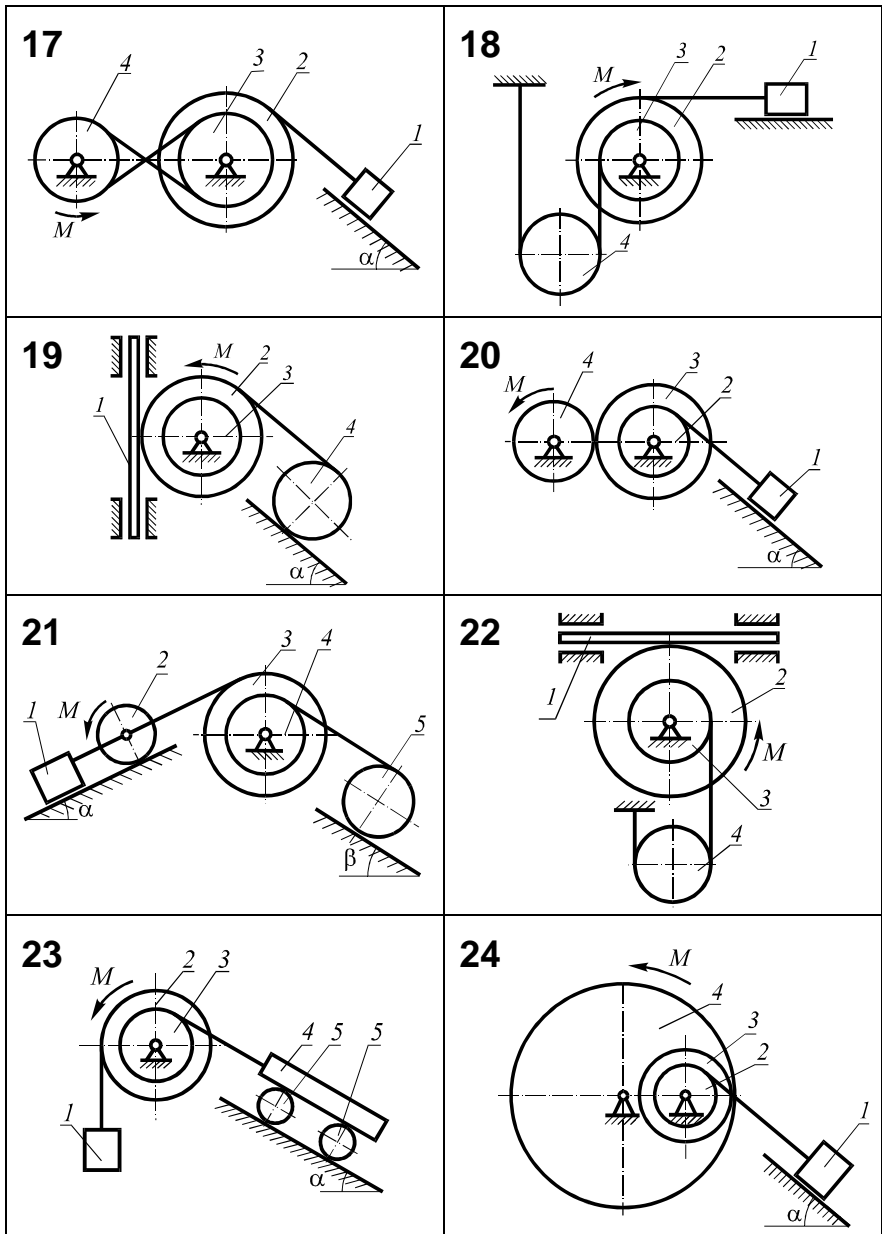
										f	M, \cdot	$\alpha,$
	m_1	m_2	m_3	m_4	m_5	r_2	r_3	r_4	r_5			
12	$3m$	$2m$	$3m$	m	—	15	25	10	—	0,2	mgr_3	45
13	$2m$	m	$2m$	$3m$	—	10	30	30	—	—	$2mgr_3$	60
14	$3m$	m	$3m$	$2m$	$3m$	10	40	25	40	0,3	$3mgr_3$	30
15	$2m$	$2m$	m	$3m$	m	30	20	—	10	—	$4mgr_2$	45
16	$3m$	$2m$	$4m$	$2m$	—	20	40	15	—	0,1	mgr_3	30
17	M	$3m$	$2m$	$2m$	—	30	25	20	—	0,2	$4mgr_4$	60
18	$4m$	$3m$	$2m$	m	—	20	15	15	—	0,1	$3mgr_2$	30
19	$3m$	$2m$	m	$2m$	—	40	30	20	—	—	mgr_2	30
20	$2m$	$2m$	m	$2m$	—	30	20	30	—	0,3	$2mgr_4$	45
21	M	m	$3m$	$2m$	$2m$	10	25	20	15	0,1	$3mgr_3$	30
22	$3m$	$2m$	m	m	—	40	25	20	—	—	$3mgr_2$	—
23	$4m$	$3m$	$2m$	$4m$	m	40	25	—	10	—	$4mgr_2$	45
24	M	$2m$	$3m$	$3m$	—	15	20	40	—	0,2	$2mgr_4$	60
25	$2m$	m	$3m$	$2m$	—	15	40	20	—	0,1	$2mgr_3$	30
26	$3m$	m	$3m$	$3m$	$2m$	20	30	30	15	0,2	mgr_4	45
27	$2m$	$3m$	$2m$	m	$2m$	40	30	20	20	—	$3mgr_2$	30
28	$4m$	m	$2m$	$2m$	m	10	30	15	—	0,1	$4mgr_3$	60
29	$2m$	$2m$	$3m$	$2m$	—	10	20	40	—	—	mgr_4	30
30	$3m$	$2m$	m	$2m$	$3m$	30	20	30	40	—	$3mgr_3$	30



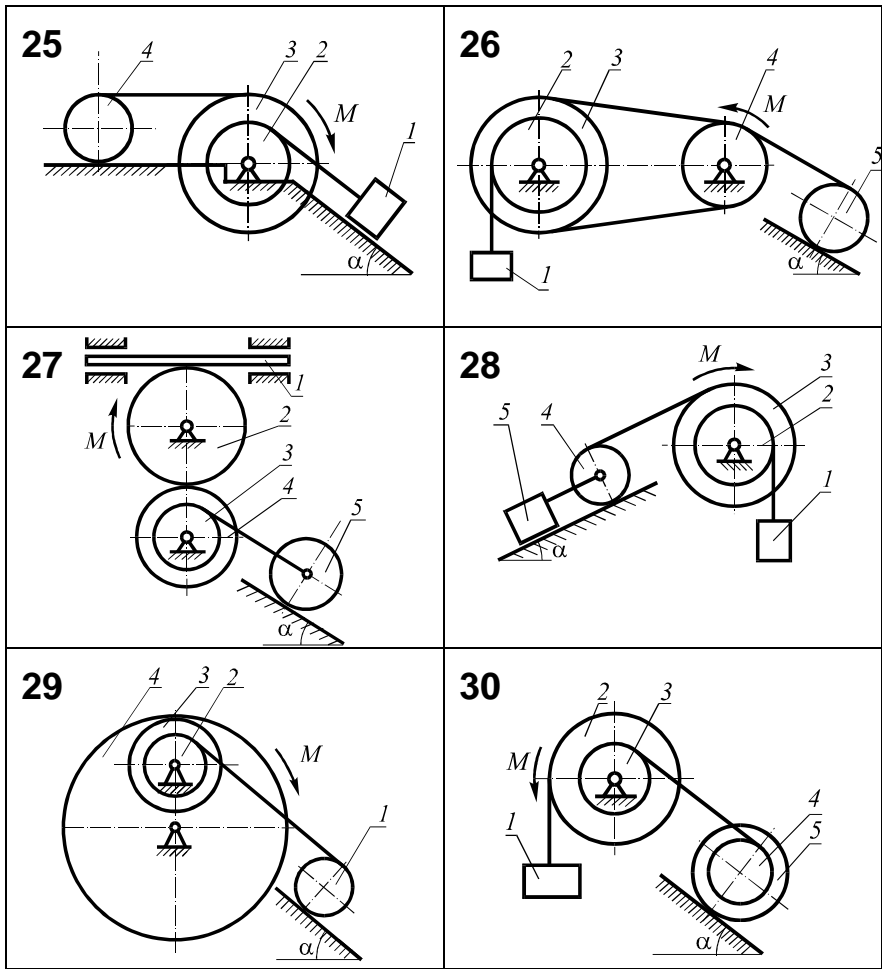
2.4 ()



2.4 ()



2.4 ()

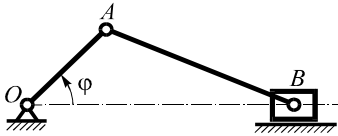


2.4 ()

3

3.1

3.1.1



3.1

$q_i, i =$

1 $k, k =$

$$\dot{q}_i = \frac{dq_i}{dt}$$

1)

$$k = 1 \quad q_1 = s.$$

$$[q] = ;$$

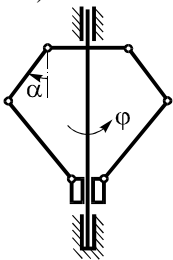
2)

$$k = 1 \quad q_1 = \varphi.$$

$$[q] = ;$$

3)

3.1)



3.3

4)

5)

6)

$$k = 2, q_1 = \varphi, q_2 = \alpha.$$

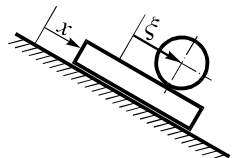
$$k = 1 \quad q_1 = \varphi;$$

$$k = 1, q_1 = x, [q] = ;$$

$$(\quad 3.2),$$

$$k = 2, q_1 = x, q_2 = \xi;$$

$$(\quad 3.3)$$



3.2

3.1.2

δq_i ,

$$\delta A = \sum \bar{F}_j \cdot \delta \bar{s}_j = \sum Q_i \delta q_i, \quad (3.1)$$

\bar{F}_j — ,

j — ;

$\delta \bar{s}_j$ —

j — .

(3.1)

Q_i ,

1)

(3.1).

$$\delta A_i \quad \delta q_i \quad (\delta q_j = 0 \quad j \neq i).$$

(3.1)

δA_i

$$Q_i = \frac{\delta A_i}{\delta q_i}. \quad (3.2)$$

3.4).

c.

r.

φ

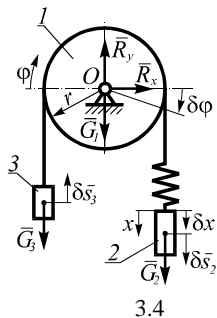
Q_φ

x.

φ

$$\delta \varphi.$$

$$\delta x = 0.$$



$\delta \bar{s}_2, \delta \bar{s}_3 -$

G_1
 O
 $\delta x = 0$

$$\delta A_\varphi = \delta A(\bar{G}_2) + \delta A(\bar{G}_3) = G_2 \delta s_2 - G_3 \delta s_3 = m_2 g r \delta \varphi - m_3 g r \delta \varphi,$$

(3.2)

$$Q_\varphi = \frac{\delta A_\varphi}{\delta \varphi} = g r (m_2 - m_3). \quad (3.3)$$

Q_φ

$Q_x,$

$x,$

$\delta \varphi = 0$

$\delta x \neq 0.$

2

3

$\delta x:$

$$\delta A_x = \delta A(\bar{F}) + \delta A(\bar{G}_2) = -F \delta x + G_2 \delta s_2 = -c x \delta x + m_2 g \delta x.$$

$$F = c x -$$

(3.2)

$\delta x.$

$$Q_x = \frac{\delta A_x}{\delta x} = -c x + m_2 g. \quad (3.4)$$

Q_x

2)

$q_i,$

$Q_i,$

$$Q_i = -\frac{\partial}{\partial q_i}. \quad (3.5)$$

(3.5)

3.4.

$$G = c \frac{\Delta l^2}{2} + m_1 g y_{1C} + m_2 g y_{2C} + m_3 g y_{3C},$$

y_{1C}, y_{2C}, y_{3C}

1-3

$$\Delta l = x -$$

y_{1C}, y_{2C}, y_{3C}

φ, x :

$$y_{1C} = y_{10}, \quad y_{2C} = y_{20} - r\varphi - x, \quad y_{3C} = y_{30} + r\varphi,$$

y_{10}, y_{20}, y_{30}

$$(\varphi = 0, x = 0).$$

$$= c \frac{x^2}{2} + (m_1 y_{10} + m_2 y_{20} + m_3 y_{30})g - m_2 g(r\varphi + x) + m_3 g r \varphi.$$

$$Q_\varphi = -\frac{\partial}{\partial \varphi} = m_2 g r - m_3 g r = g r(m_2 - m_3), \quad Q_x = -\frac{\partial}{\partial x} = -c x + m_2 g.$$

(3.3)

(3.4)

3)

$$Q_i = \sum \bar{F}_j \frac{\partial \bar{r}_j}{\partial q_i} = \sum \left(F_{jx} \frac{\partial x_j}{\partial q_i} + F_{jy} \frac{\partial y_j}{\partial q_i} + F_{jz} \frac{\partial z_j}{\partial q_i} \right),$$

$\bar{F}_j, F_{jx}, F_{jy}, F_{jz}$

j

$$\frac{\partial \bar{r}_j}{\partial q_i}$$

j

q_i

x_j, y_j, z_j

j

3.1.3

(2.3)

[4]

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{q}_i} \right) - \frac{\partial T}{\partial q_i} = Q_i, \quad (3.6)$$

$$T = \sum \frac{m_j v_j^2}{2} - \frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{q}_i}, \frac{\partial T}{\partial q_i}$$

\dot{q}_i

q_i

(3.6)

$i.$
 k

k

$$\begin{cases} \frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{q}_1} \right) - \frac{\partial T}{\partial q_1} = Q_1; \\ \frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{q}_2} \right) - \frac{\partial T}{\partial q_2} = Q_2; \\ \vdots \\ \frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{q}_k} \right) - \frac{\partial T}{\partial q_k} = Q_k. \end{cases} \quad (3.7)$$

(3.7)

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{q}_i} \right) - \frac{\partial L}{\partial q_i} = 0,$$

$$L = T - \dots$$

3.1.4

1

2

3

)

)

)

q_i ,

4

5

$$Q_i, \quad (3.2).$$

$$(3.7).$$

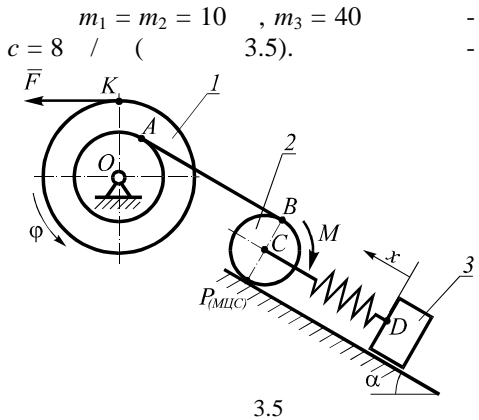
δq_i ;

δA_i ,

;

3.2

$m_1 = m_2 = 10$, $m_3 = 40$
 $c = 8$ / (3.5).
 $F = 300$
 $M = 100$
 $R_1 = 60$,
 $r_1 = 0,5R_1 = 30$, $R_2 = 40$
 $i_1 = 40$
 $\alpha = 30^\circ$.
 2 -



1

(. 3.5).

3.5).
 $T = T_1 + T_2 + T_3$,
 $T_1 = \frac{1}{2} m_1 i_1^2 \dot{\phi}^2$,
 $T_2 = \frac{J_C \omega_2^2}{2} + \frac{m_2 v_C^2}{2}$,
 $T_3 = \frac{1}{2} m_2 v_C^2$,
 $J_C = \frac{1}{2} m_2 R_2^2$,
 $v_A = v_B$,
 $v_A = \omega_1 r_1 = \dot{\phi} r_1$,
 $v_B = \omega_2 BP = \omega_2 2R_2$,
 $\dot{\phi} r_1 = \omega_2 2R_2$,
 $\omega_2 = \dot{\phi} \frac{r_1}{2R_2}$.

$$\omega_2 = \dot{\phi} \frac{r_1}{2R_2} \quad (3.8)$$

C

2, ,

$$v_C = \omega_2 CP = \omega_2 R_2 = \dot{\phi} \frac{r_1}{2}. \quad (3.9)$$

J_O, ω_2, v_C

:

$$T_2 = \frac{1}{4} m_2 \dot{\phi}^2 r_1^2 + \frac{1}{2} m_2 \dot{\phi}^2 \frac{r_1^2}{4} = \frac{3}{16} m_2 \dot{\phi}^2 r_1^2,$$

$$T_3 = \frac{1}{2} m_3 v_D^2 -$$

3,

C

$s_C,$

D

$$: s_D = s_C + x, \quad x -$$

D

$$v_D = v_C + \dot{x} = \dot{\phi} \frac{r_1}{2} + \dot{x}.$$

v_D

:

$$T_3 = \frac{1}{2} m_3 \left(\dot{\phi}^2 \frac{r_1^2}{4} + \dot{\phi} r_1 \dot{x} + \dot{x}^2 \right).$$

T:

$$T = \frac{1}{2} m_1 \dot{\phi}^2 + \frac{3}{16} m_2 r_1^2 \dot{\phi}^2 + \frac{1}{8} m_3 r_1^2 \dot{\phi}^2 + \frac{1}{2} m_3 r_1 \dot{\phi} \dot{x} + \frac{1}{2} m_3 \dot{x}^2. \quad (3.10)$$

3

3.1

$Q_\varphi,$

$\varphi:$

)

(3.6).

x
($\delta x = 0$).

1

$\delta s_N =$

$\delta \varphi.$

$$\bar{F} = R_1 \delta \varphi.$$

$\delta \varphi_2,$

2

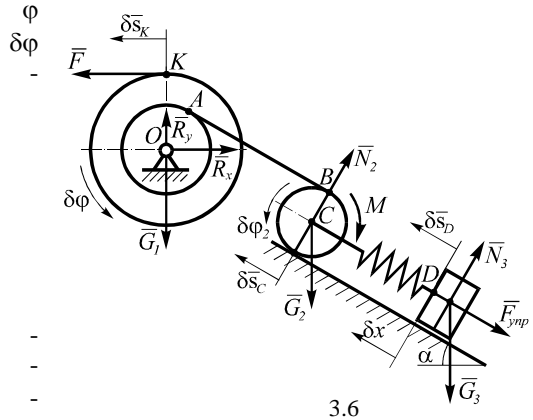
C

$\delta s_C.$

3

$\delta s_D.$

$$\delta x = 0, \quad \delta s_D = \delta s_C;$$



3.6

)

$$Q_\varphi = \frac{\delta A_\varphi}{\delta \varphi} = FR_1 - M \frac{r_1}{2R_2} - m_2 g \frac{r_1}{2} \sin \alpha - m_3 g \frac{r_1}{2} \sin \alpha. \quad (3.11)$$

3.2 Q_x ,

a) x δx ($\delta \varphi = 0$).

3.6). $B.$ δx ;

) $\bar{G}_1, \bar{R}_x, \bar{R}_y, \bar{N}_2, \bar{N}_3$,

$\delta \varphi = 0$ \bar{F}, \bar{G}_2

$$M \quad \delta A(\bar{F}) = \delta A(\bar{G}_2) = \delta A(M) = 0.$$

$C \quad D \quad \delta x.$

$$\delta A_x = \delta A(\bar{G}_3) + \delta A(\bar{F}).$$

$\delta x,$

$$\delta A(\bar{G}_3) = -m_3 g \delta x \sin \alpha.$$

$$\delta A(\bar{F}) = -F \delta x = -cx \delta x.$$

$\delta x;$

) Q_x :

$$Q_x = \frac{\delta A_x}{\delta x} = -m_3 g \sin \alpha - cx. \quad (3.12)$$

4

$\varphi (q_1 = \varphi),$ $x (q_2 = x).$

(3.7)

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{\varphi}} \right) - \frac{\partial T}{\partial \varphi} = Q_{\varphi}; \quad \frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{x}} \right) - \frac{\partial T}{\partial x} = Q_x. \quad (3.13)$$

$$\frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{\varphi}} = \left(m_1 \dot{\varphi}^2 + \frac{3}{8} m_2 r_1^2 + \frac{1}{4} m_3 r_1^2 \right) \dot{\varphi} + \frac{1}{2} m_3 r_1 \dot{x}, \quad \frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{x}} = \frac{1}{2} m_3 r_1 \dot{\varphi} + m_3 \dot{x}.$$

(3.10)

$\varphi, x,$

$$\frac{\partial T}{\partial \varphi} = \frac{\partial T}{\partial x} = 0.$$

(3.11), (3.12)

(3.13):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(m_1 \dot{\varphi}^2 + \frac{3}{8} m_2 r_1^2 + \frac{1}{4} m_3 r_1^2 \right) \ddot{\varphi} + \frac{1}{2} m_3 r_1 \ddot{x} = \\ & = FR_1 - M \frac{r_1}{2R_2} - (m_2 + m_3) g \frac{r_1}{2} \sin \alpha; \end{aligned} \quad (3.14)$$

$$\frac{1}{2} m_3 r_1 \ddot{\varphi} + m_3 \ddot{x} = -m_3 g \sin \alpha - cx.$$

5

(3.14):

$$(1,6 + 0,34 + 0,9) \ddot{\varphi} + 6 \ddot{x} = 180 - 37,5 - 36,75;$$

$$6 \ddot{\varphi} + 40 \ddot{x} = -196 - 800x.$$

:

$$\begin{cases} 2,84 \ddot{\varphi} + 6 \ddot{x} = 105,75; \\ 6 \ddot{\varphi} + 40 \ddot{x} = -196 - 800x. \end{cases} \quad (3.15)$$

x

$\varphi.$

$\ddot{\varphi}:$

$$\ddot{\varphi} = 37,24 - 2,11 \ddot{x}.$$

(3.15):

$$223,42 - 12,66 \ddot{x} + 40 \ddot{x} = -196 - 800x.$$

:

$$27,34 \ddot{x} + 800x = -419,42.$$

27,34:

$$\ddot{x} + 29,26x = -15,34.$$

([2]):

$$\ddot{x} + k^2x = f.$$

$k =$

$$k = \sqrt{29,26} = 5,41^{-1}.$$

τ

k

$$\tau = \frac{2\pi}{k} = 1,16.$$

3.3

-10

m_1, m_2, m_3

$c.$

F

$M.$

$: R_1, r_1, R_2, r_2.$

$i_1, i_2.$

$: r = 0,5R; i = R/\sqrt{2}.$

$\alpha.$

3.1,

3.7.

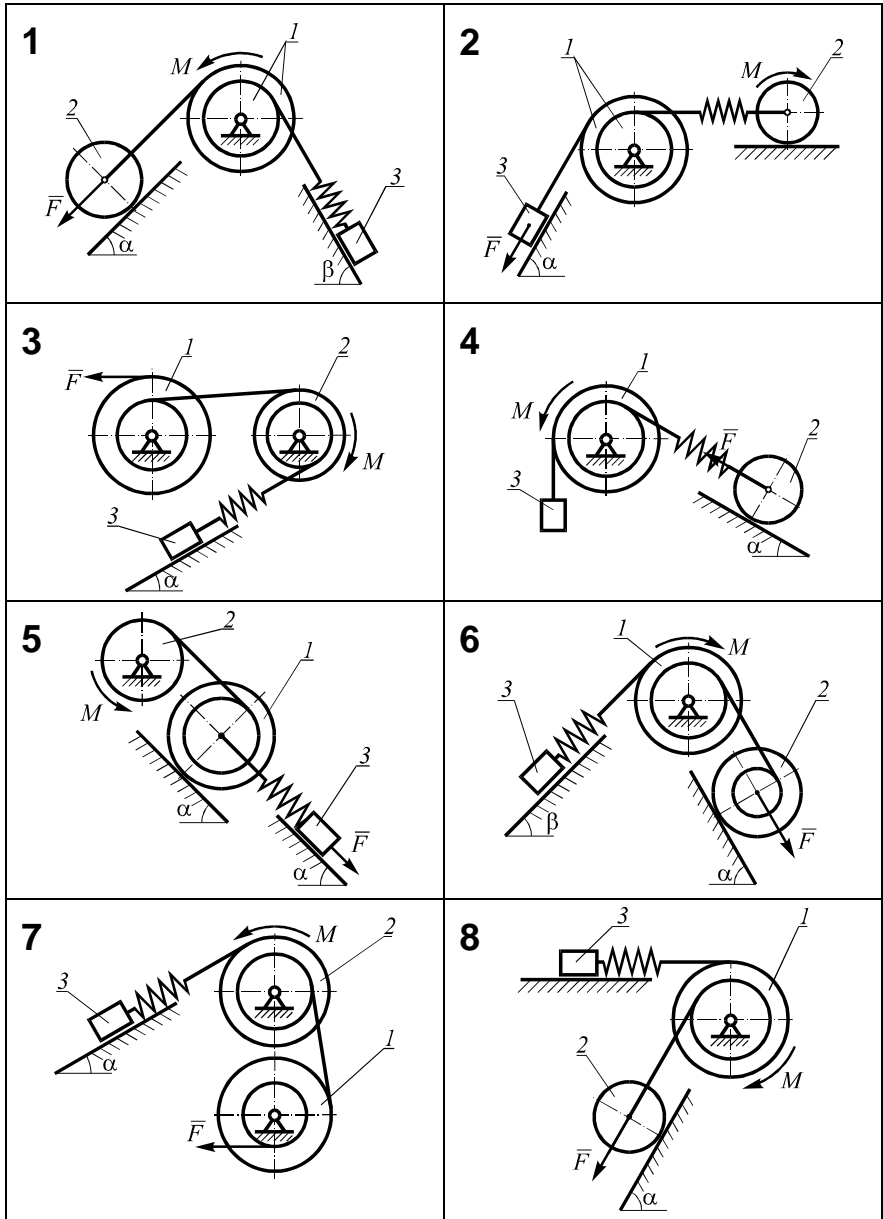
3.1 –

-10

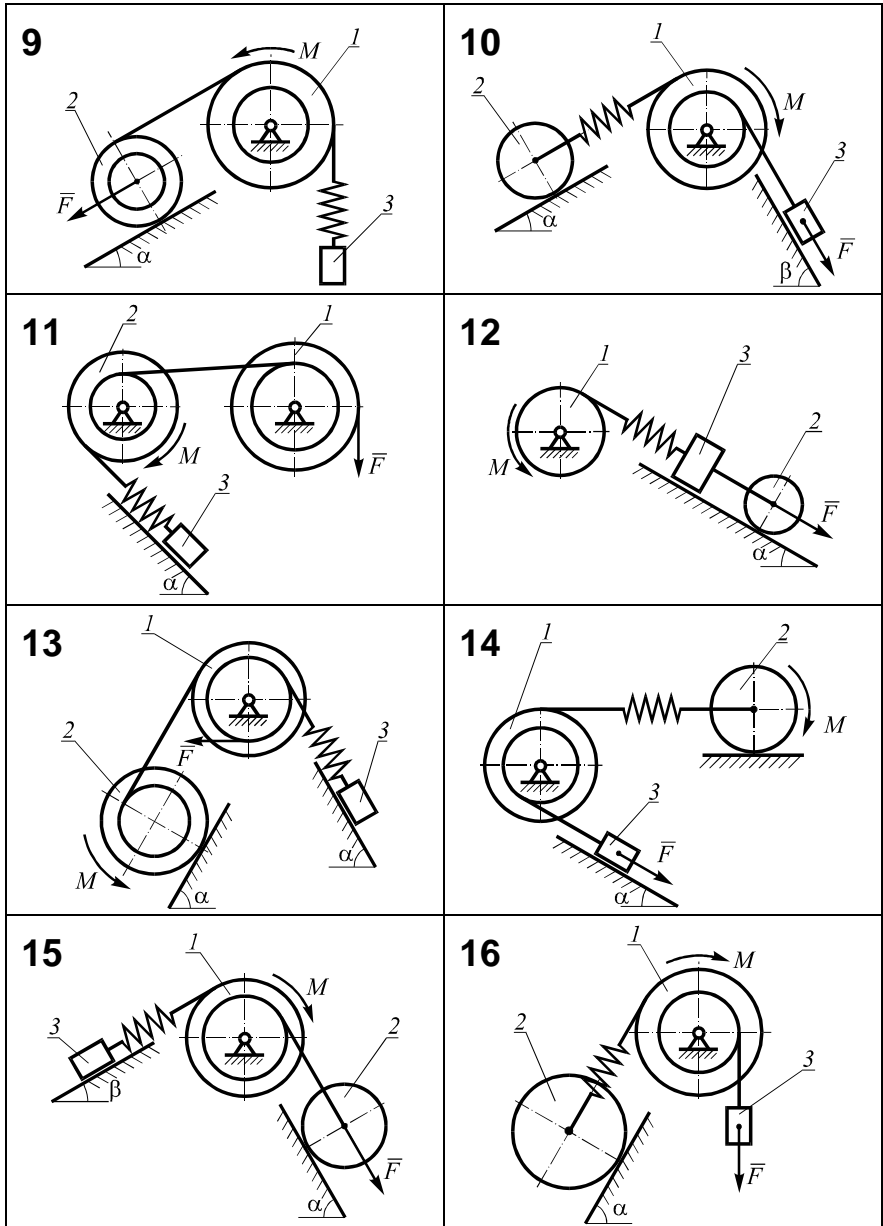
								$c,$ /	$F,$	$M,$.
	m_1	m_2	m_3	R_1	R_2	α	β			
1	30	15	10	60	30	45	60	4	0,5	1
2	50	20	20	70	45	60	—	11	2	0,3
3	60	55	8	50	40	30	—	9	1,6	0,1
4	50	40	40	65	60	30	—	6	1	0,5
5	80	45	50	80	30	45	—	10	1,8	0,8
6	40	30	10	60	55	60	45	5	1	0,4

3.1

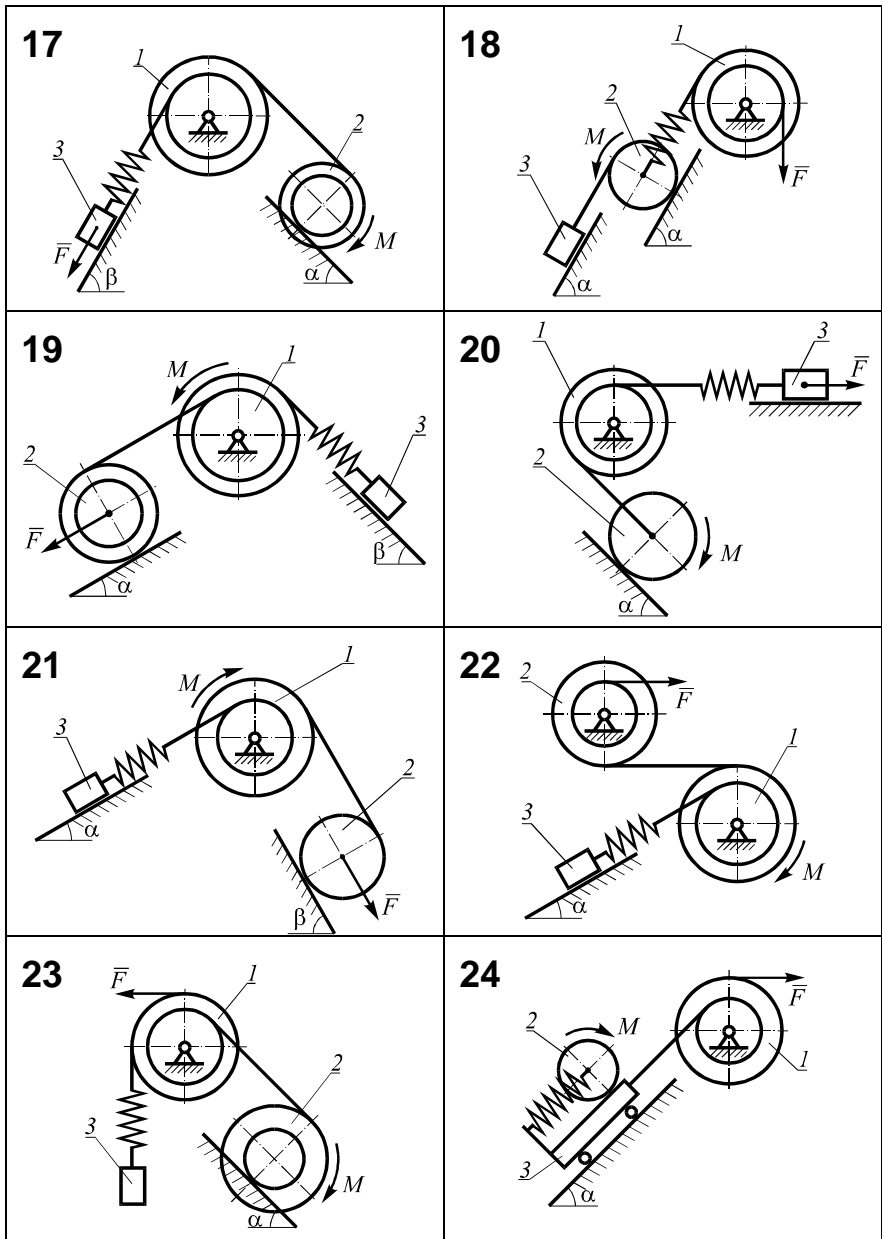
	,			,		,		c, /	F,	M, .
	m_1	m_2	m_3	R_1	R_2	α	β			
7	60	60	15	55	50	30	—	8	1,9	1,1
8	40	35	20	50	35	60	—	12	0,4	1,6
9	60	80	30	60	70	30	—	4	1,1	0,7
10	70	30	40	80	50	30	60	15	1,5	0,4
11	80	85	45	85	90	45	—	17	2	0,6
12	50	50	14	40	50	30	—	10	0,9	0,2
13	90	70	20	80	55	60	—	12	0,4	1
14	50	60	52	45	70	30	—	16	2,1	0,3
15	60	80	18	65	80	60	30	9	1,4	0,5
16	80	85	35	60	95	60	—	20	2,5	0,8
17	60	40	40	70	40	60	45	11	1,7	0,6
18	70	30	15	60	35	60	—	7	2,3	0,5
19	60	55	20	60	60	30	45	15	1,9	1
20	70	60	10	65	40	45	—	5	0,6	1,3
21	90	50	15	55	30	30	60	16	1,4	0,7
22	50	65	10	50	55	30	—	8	2,1	0,3
23	45	70	35	40	80	45	—	10	1,6	0,2
24	75	15	60	70	30	45	—	22	1,9	0,8
25	60	60	15	60	50	45	60	15	1,5	0,4
26	40	40	50	45	40	60	—	20	1,1	0,1
27	30	25	10	60	55	45	—	7	0,8	1,3
28	70	50	25	70	45	30	—	12	1,6	0,3
29	60	20	40	80	50	60	—	11	2,3	0,7
30	40	55	15	40	70	—	—	16	1,5	0,6



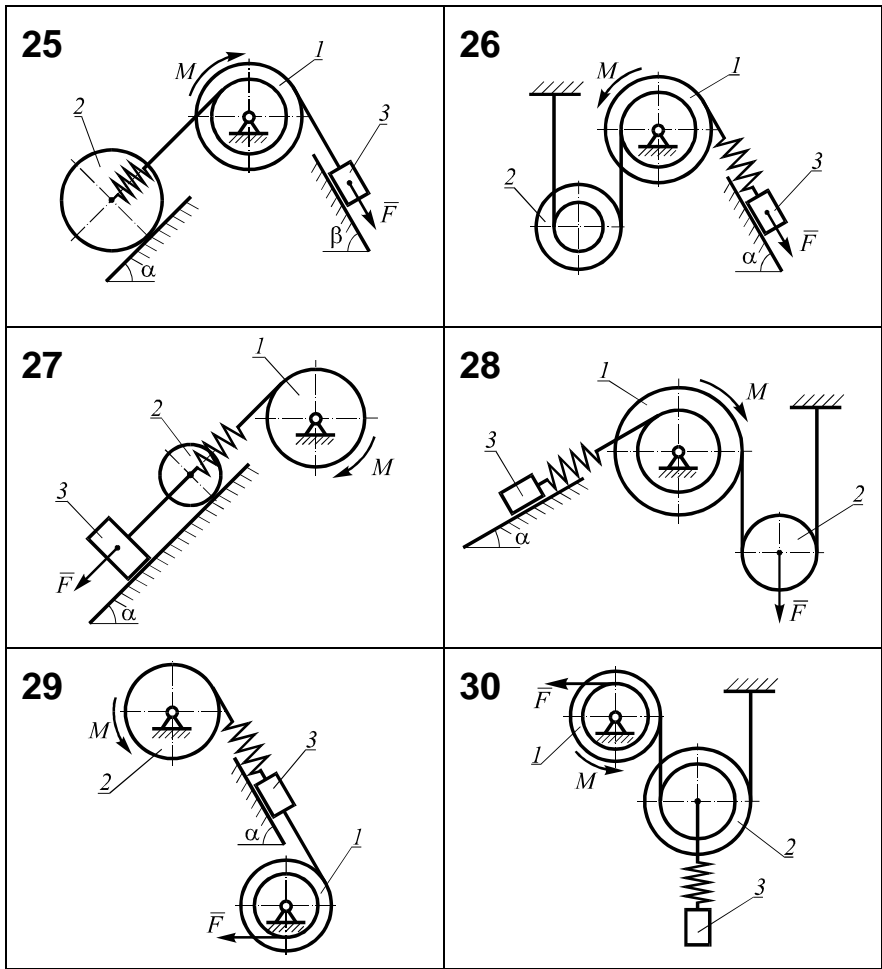
3.7 ()



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