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ISBN 978-985-468-474-1

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ISBN 978-985-468-474-1

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 [3]. 60-
 , , , , , , , , .
 [2, 3], 1970 ..
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 « » « » .

1

1.1

() -

K,

\bar{U} ,

\bar{F} ,

$$K\bar{U} = \bar{F}_M + \bar{F}_0$$

\bar{F}_M

\bar{F}_0

\bar{U} \bar{F}

1.1.

\bar{U} \bar{F}

1.1 -

	\bar{U}	\bar{F}

(1.1).



1.1 –

1.2

I

2





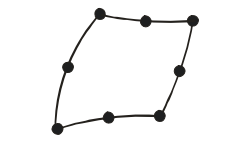

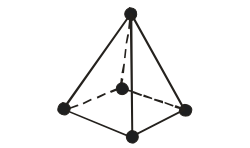
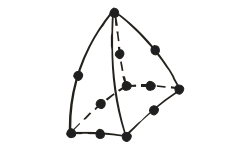
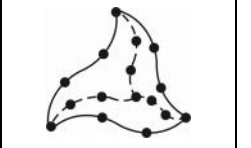
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4

1.2) . , -
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	1D			
	2D			
	3D			

1.2-

5

6

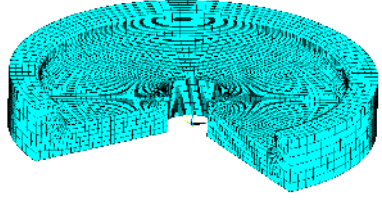
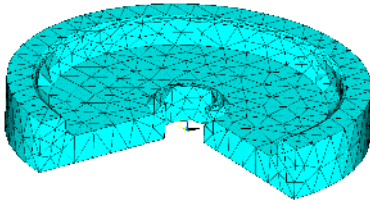
1.3,)

1.3,)

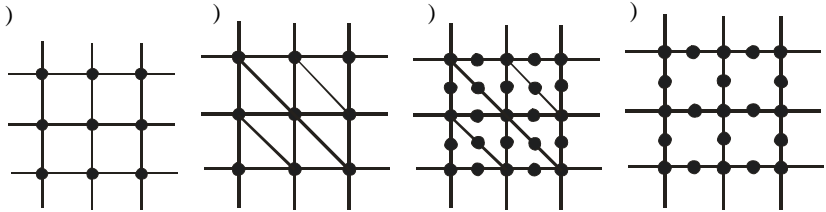
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[4]:

- () ;
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 - (1.4,) ,
 - (1.4,);
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 - (1.4,)
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 - ()
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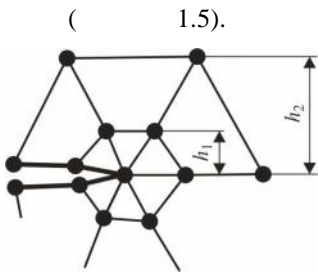


1.3 -



1.4 -

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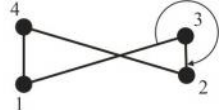
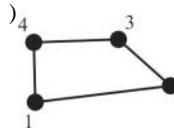
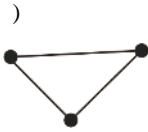
$$\frac{h_2}{h_1} < 2 -$$

$$\frac{h_2}{h_1} > 2 -$$

1.5-

1.6,).

180° (1.6,).

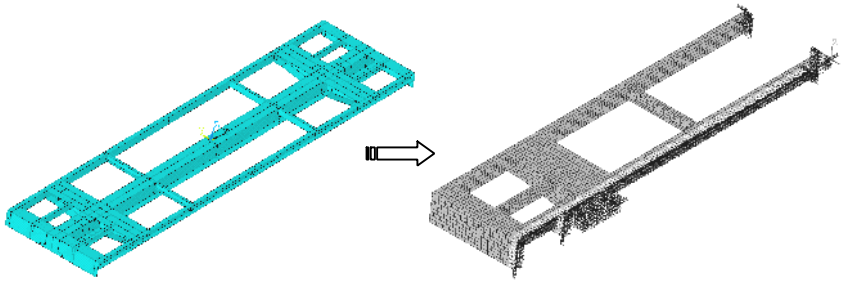


1.6-

1.3

(1.7)

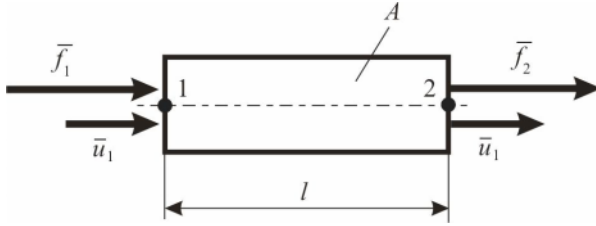
($(\frac{1}{2} \quad \frac{1}{4})$)



1.7-

1.4

(1.8).



1.8 -

l , A ,
 u_1 u_2 , f_1 f_2 .

$$\sigma = E\varepsilon,$$

E - ;
 ε - , $\varepsilon = \Delta l / l$;
 Δl -

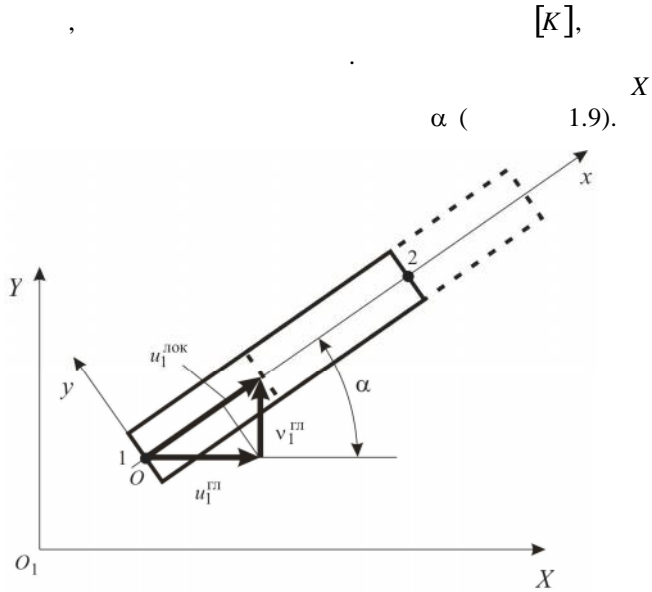
) , $\sigma = N / A$ (N -), (-

$$N = \frac{EA}{l} \Delta l = k \Delta l,$$

$k = EA / l$ -

$$f_1 = \frac{EA}{l} (u_1 - u_2); f_2 = \frac{EA}{l} (u_2 - u_1),$$

$$\begin{Bmatrix} f_1 \\ f_2 \end{Bmatrix} = \frac{EA}{l} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \end{Bmatrix} \quad \{F\} = [K]\{U\}. \quad (1.1)$$



1.9 -

xOy ,
 XO_1Y .
 u_1 u_2 .
 v_1 v_2 y .
 u_1 ,
 u_2 , v_1 , v_2 .
 1 2 -
 1.9:

$$u_1 = u_1 \cos \alpha + v_1 \sin \alpha = \begin{bmatrix} n & m \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} u_1 \\ v_1 \end{Bmatrix};$$

$$v_1 = -u_1 \sin \alpha + v_1 \cos \alpha = \begin{bmatrix} -m & n \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} u_1 \\ v_1 \end{Bmatrix},$$

$$n = \cos \alpha, \quad m = \sin \alpha .$$

:

$$\begin{Bmatrix} u_1 \\ v_1 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} n & m \\ -m & n \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} u_1 \\ v_1 \end{Bmatrix} \quad \{ u \} = t \{ u \} .$$

$$t = \begin{bmatrix} n & m \\ -m & n \end{bmatrix} .$$

$T:$

$$\begin{Bmatrix} u_1 \\ v_1 \\ u_2 \\ v_2 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} n & m & 0 & 0 \\ -m & n & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & n & m \\ 0 & 0 & -m & n \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} u_1 \\ v_1 \\ u_2 \\ v_2 \end{Bmatrix}, \quad u = Tu ,$$

$$T = \begin{bmatrix} t & 0 \\ 0 & t \end{bmatrix}. \quad (1.2)$$

$$f = Tf . \quad (1.3)$$

(1.1)

$$\frac{EA}{l} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{Bmatrix} f_1 \\ f_2 \end{Bmatrix} .$$

$v_1 \quad v_2 ,$

$$\frac{EA}{l} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} u_1 \\ v_1 \\ u_2 \\ v_2 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{Bmatrix} f_1 \\ 0 \\ f_2 \\ 0 \end{Bmatrix}, \quad k u = f .$$

(1.2) (1.3)

$$k Tu = Tf .$$

T^T

$$, \quad T^T T = I, \quad I - ,$$

$$T^T k T u = f .$$

k

$$k = T^T k T , \tag{1.4}$$

$$k \frac{EA}{l} \begin{bmatrix} n^2 & nm & -n^2 & -nm \\ nm & m^2 & -nm & -m^2 \\ -n^2 & -nm & n^2 & nm \\ -nm & -m^2 & nm & m^2 \end{bmatrix} .$$

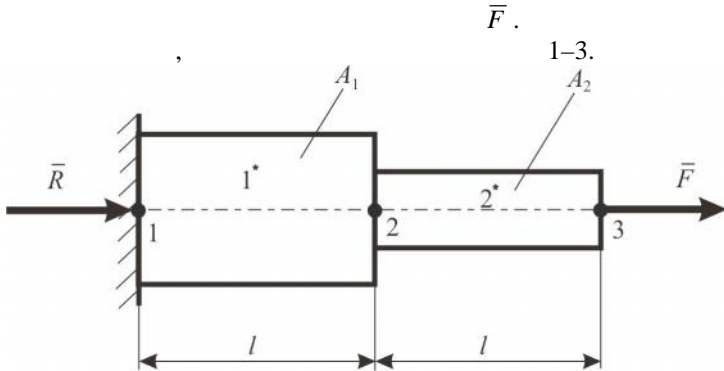
$$n = \cos \alpha = \frac{X_2 - X_1}{l} , m = \sin \alpha = \frac{Y_2 - Y_1}{l} .$$

$I.$

$$l (\tag{1.10),$$

A_1

A_2



1.10 -

$1^* \ 2^*$,

$1-3.$

1^*

$$\begin{Bmatrix} f_1^{1^*} \\ f_2^{1^*} \end{Bmatrix} = \frac{EA_1}{l} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \end{Bmatrix} .$$

2^*

$$\begin{Bmatrix} f_2^{2*} \\ f_3^{2*} \end{Bmatrix} = \frac{EA_2}{l} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} u_2 \\ u_3 \end{Bmatrix}.$$

$$1: R = f_1^{1*};$$

$$2: 0 = f_2^{1*} + f_2^{2*};$$

$$3: F = f_3^{2*}.$$

$$1, \quad 2, \quad 3$$

$$R = \frac{E}{l}(A_1u_1 - A_1u_2); \quad 0 = \frac{E}{l}(-A_1u_1 + A_1u_2 + A_2u_2 - A_2u_3); \quad F = \frac{E}{l}(-A_2u_2 + A_2u_3),$$

$$\begin{Bmatrix} R \\ 0 \\ F \end{Bmatrix} = \frac{E}{l} \begin{bmatrix} A_1 & -A_1 & 0 \\ -A_1 & A_1 + A_2 & -A_2 \\ 0 & -A_2 & A_2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ u_3 \end{Bmatrix}.$$

$$1, \quad u_1 = 0.$$

$$\begin{Bmatrix} R \\ 0 \\ F \end{Bmatrix} = \frac{E}{l} \begin{bmatrix} A_1 & -A_1 & 0 \\ -A_1 & A_1 + A_2 & -A_2 \\ 0 & -A_2 & A_2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} 0 \\ u_2 \\ u_3 \end{Bmatrix}.$$

$$A_1 = 2A \quad A_2 = A,$$

$$R = -\frac{2EA}{l}u_2 \quad \begin{Bmatrix} 0 \\ F \end{Bmatrix} = \frac{EA}{l} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} u_2 \\ u_3 \end{Bmatrix}.$$

$$R, \quad u_2, \quad u_3.$$

$$u_2 = \frac{Fl}{2EA}; \quad u_3 = \frac{3Fl}{2EA}; \quad R = -F.$$

1*

$$\sigma_1 = E\varepsilon_1 = E \frac{u_2 - u_1}{l} = \frac{E}{l} \frac{Fl}{2EA} = \frac{F}{2A}.$$

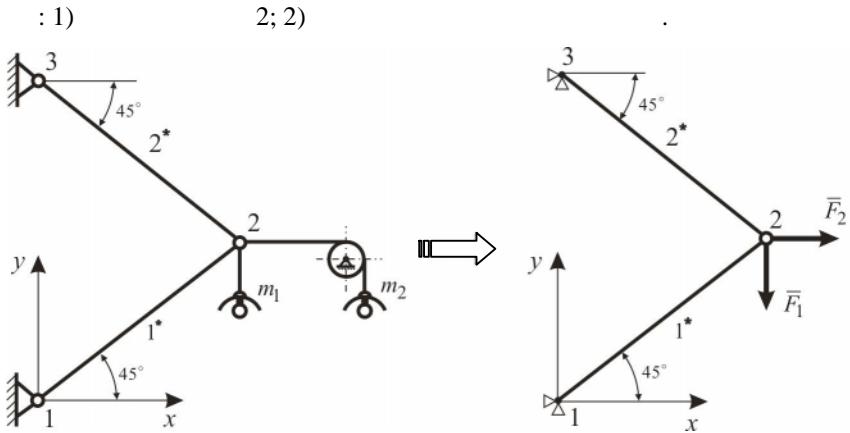
2*

$$\sigma_2 = E\varepsilon_2 = E \frac{u_3 - u_2}{l} = \frac{E}{l} \left(\frac{3Fl}{2EA} - \frac{Fl}{2EA} \right) = \frac{E}{l} \frac{Fl}{EA} = \frac{F}{A}.$$

2.

l (1.11).

m_1 m_2 ,



1.11 -

1* 2* (. 1.11).

$$k_1 = k_2 = \frac{EA}{l} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}.$$

$$- \alpha = 45^\circ, n = m = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, \quad (1.4)$$

1*

$$k_1 = T_1^T k_1 \quad T_1 = \frac{EA}{2l} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix};$$

$$- \alpha = -135^\circ, n = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, m = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2},$$

$$k_2 = T_2^T k_2 \quad T_2 = \frac{EA}{2l} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}.$$

$$\frac{EA}{2l} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & 2 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 & 2 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} u_1 \\ v_1 \\ u_2 \\ v_2 \\ u_3 \\ v_3 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{Bmatrix} F_{1x} \\ F_{1y} \\ F_{2x} \\ F_{2y} \\ F_{3x} \\ F_{3y} \end{Bmatrix}.$$

$$u_1 = v_1 = u_3 = v_3 = 0 \quad (\quad); F_{2x} = F_2; F_{2y} = -F_1.$$

$$\frac{EA}{2l} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} u_2 \\ v_2 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{Bmatrix} F_2 \\ -F_1 \end{Bmatrix}.$$

2

$$\begin{Bmatrix} u_2 \\ v_2 \end{Bmatrix} = \frac{l}{EA} \begin{Bmatrix} F_2 \\ -F_1 \end{Bmatrix}.$$

$$\sigma_1 = E\varepsilon_1; \quad \sigma_2 = E\varepsilon_2.$$

$$\varepsilon_1 = \frac{1}{l}(u_2 - u_1), \quad \varepsilon_2 = \frac{1}{l}(u_3 - u_2). \quad (1.2),$$

$$\sigma_1 = \frac{E}{l} \begin{bmatrix} -n & -m & n & m \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} u_1 \\ v_1 \\ u_2 \\ v_2 \end{Bmatrix}; \quad \sigma_2 = \frac{E}{l} \begin{bmatrix} -n & -m & n & m \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} u_2 \\ v_2 \\ u_3 \\ v_3 \end{Bmatrix}.$$

$n \quad m$

$$\sigma_1 = \frac{E\sqrt{2}}{l} \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ u_2 \\ v_2 \end{Bmatrix}; \quad \sigma_2 = \frac{E\sqrt{2}}{l} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} u_2 \\ v_2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{Bmatrix}.$$

2

$$\sigma_1 = \frac{E\sqrt{2}}{l} \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \frac{l}{EA} \begin{Bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ F_2 \\ -F_1 \end{Bmatrix} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2A} (F_2 - F_1);$$

$$\sigma_2 = \frac{E\sqrt{2}}{l} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \frac{l}{EA} \begin{Bmatrix} F_2 \\ -F_1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{Bmatrix} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2A} (F_2 + F_1).$$

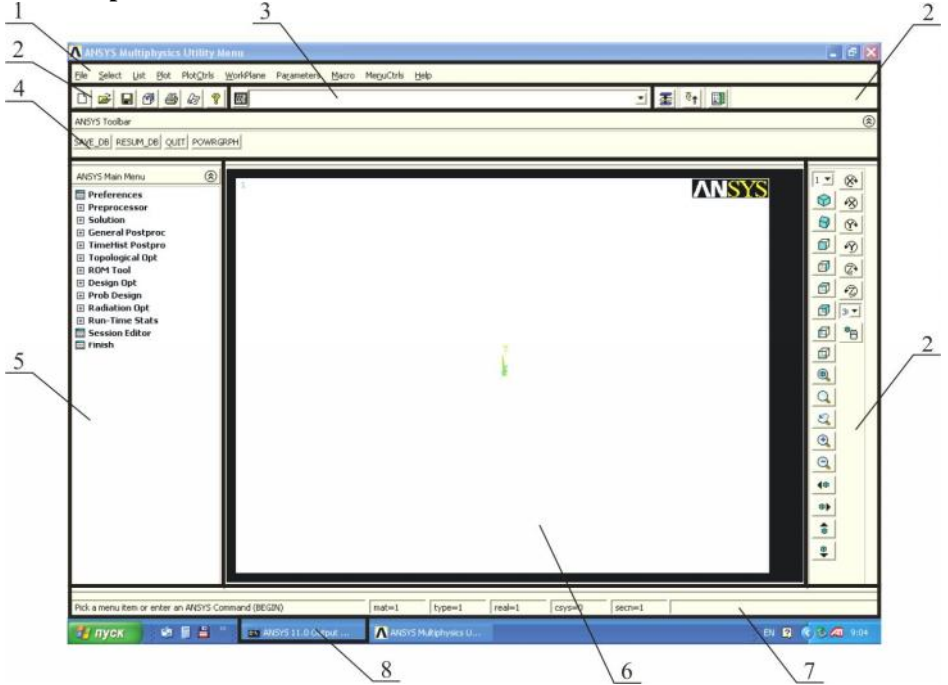
2

2.1 ANSYS

	ANSYS Inc. 1970	-
	(FEA).	-
(CAE).		-
	ANSYS.	-
ANSYS		-
ANSYS –		-
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,	ANSYS	-
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“ ”	,	-
“ ”,		-
	ANSYS	-
		-
	ANSYS	-
1 Utility Menu –	2.1.	-
	,	-
	ANSYS,	-
2 Standard Toolbar –		-
3 Input Window –		-
4 ANSYS Toolbar –		-
	ANSYS.	-

5 Main Menu –

6 Graphics Window –



2.1 –

7 Status and Prompt Area –

8 Output Window –

Input Window. ANSYS

1000

LOG-
Utility Menu

List

Files

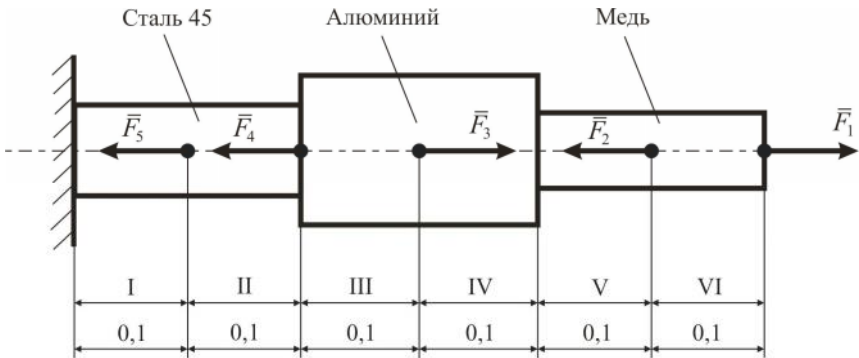
Log File.

ANSYS
[4, 5, 7, 8].

ANSYS.

2.2

2.2. :
 N , σ , Δl .
 $F_1 = 100$, $F_2 = 200$, $F_3 = 350$, $F_4 = 450$,
 $F_5 = 150$. $0,0019$ 2 ,
 $-0,0055$ 2 , $-0,0012$ 2 .



2.2 -

1

Utility Menu File Change Title.
 Change Title : primer_1
 O .
 Solution Analysis Type New Analysis.
 New Analysis Static

Preprocessor.

I-VI (

2.2),

Main Menu Preprocessor Modeling Create Keypoints In Active CS.

In Active CS

point number, *CS.* *x, y, z (0, 0, 0)* *Apply.* *1 Key-Location in Active*
: 2 (0.1, 0, 0); 3 (0.2, 0, 0); 4 (0.3, 0, 0); 5 (0.4, 0, 0); 6 (0.5, 0, 0); 7 (0.6, 0, 0).
O

Utility Menu PlotCtrls Numbering.
Plot Numbering Controls *Keypoint numbers*
Lines numbers *On* **O**

Preprocessor Modeling Create Line Straight Line.

1 2 Apply.
2 3, 3 4, 4 5, 5 6, 6 7.
O
3
() .

LINK1, *- LINK8.*

Preprocessor Element Type Add/Edit/Delete.

Element Type *Add.*
Library of Element Types ()

Link 2D spar 1 O .
Element Type

Type 1 LINK1.

Close.

Preprocessor **Real Constants** **Add/Edit/Delete.**
Add,

Element Type for Real Constants,

Type 1 LINK1 **O**

Real Constants Set for LINK1

Real Constants Set No: 1;

AREA: 0.0019.

Apply.

(Real Constants No: 1),

Real Constants Set No: 2;

AREA: 0.0055.

Apply.

Real Constants Set No: 3;

AREA: 0.0012.

O **Close.**

4

Preprocessor **Material Props** **Material Models.**

Define Material Model Behavior

Material

Models Available

Structural **Linear** **Elastic** **Isotropic.**

Linear Isotropic Properties

for Material Number 1

(EX)

(PRXY)

(45):

EX: 2.1e11;

PRXY: 0.3.

O

Define Material Model Behavior

Material,

Define Material ID

2 (

Ok.

Material Model Defined

Material Model Number 2.

Structural **Linear** **Elastic** **Isotropic;**

EX: 0.7e11;

PRXY: 0.29.

O .
 3 (),
Structural Linear Elastic Isotropic
EX: 1.1e11;
PRXY: 0.34.

O *Define Material Model Behavior.*
 5

Preprocessor Meshing Mesh Attributes Picked Lines.

1 (L1) 2 (L2),
Apply.

Line Attributes,
MAT Material number: 1;
REAL Real constant set number: 1;
TYPE Element type number: 1 LINK1.

Apply,
 3 (L3) 4 (L4),

Apply
MAT Material number: 2;
REAL Real constant set number: 2;
TYPE Element type number: 1 LINK1.

Apply

5 (L5) 6 (L6),
MAT Material number: 3;
REAL Real constant set number: 3;
TYPE Element type number: 1 LINK1.

O .

20
Preprocessor Meshing SizeCtrls ManualSize Global Size.
SIZE 0.02 O

Preprocessor Meshing Mesh Lines.

O

Utility Menu PlotCtrls Numbering.

Elem / Attrib numbering

Element numbers.
(Off), -

O

Utility Menu Plot Elements.

(2.3) -
ANSYS Toolbar

SAVE_DB.

Preprocessor

Y

1 X 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30

2.3 -

6

Utility Menu Plot Keypoints;

Utility Menu PlotCtrls Numbering.

Plot Numbering Controls

Keypoint numbers

On,
O

Element numbers - Off,

):

Main Menu Solution Define Loads Apply Structural Dis-
placement On Keypoints.

1

ply U,ROT on KPs,

Lab2 DOFs to be constrained

Ap-
All DOF

().

7.

Main Menu Solution Define Loads Apply Structural
Force/Moment On Keypoints.

F_1

7,

Apply.

Apply F/M on KPs

Lab Direction on force/mom *FX,* *VALUE*
Force/moment value *100 000.*

0 *-*

F₂. *:*

Main Menu Solution Define Loads Apply Structural
Force/Moment On Keypoints.

6 *Apply.* *-*

Apply F/M on KPs

Lab Direction on force/mom: FX;

VALUE Force/moment value: -200 000 («-» ,

x).

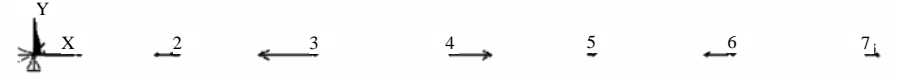
Apply.

F₃ 4, F₄ - 3

F₅ - 2 **Utility**

Menu Plot Keypoints,

(2.4).



2.4 -

8 *:*

Main Menu Solution Solve Current LS.

Solve Current Load Step 0 .

Solution is done!,

9 *:*

Main Menu General Postproc Element Table Define Table.

Define Table Data Add,

Define Additional Element Table Items,

Item, Comp Results data item By sequence num,

SMISC, SMISC,1.

0 Close.

:

Main Menu General Postproc Plot Results Contour Plot Line Elem Res.

Plot Line-Elements Results

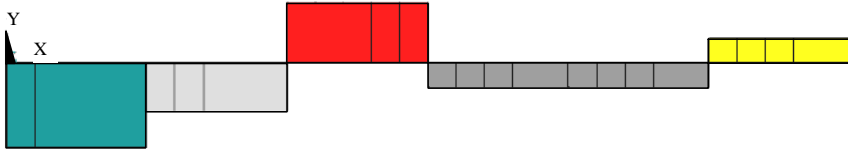
:
LabI: SMIS1;
LabJ: SMIS1.

Fact,

0

(2.5),

().



2.5 -

()

Main Menu **General Postproc** **List Results** **Elem Table Data.**
List Element Table Data, *Lab1-9*
SMIS1 *0* , **PRETAB Com-**
mand
 10

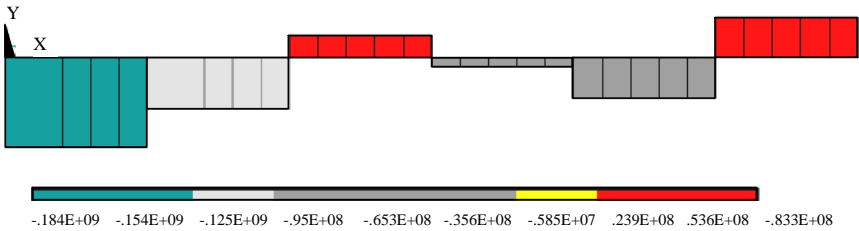
Main Menu **General Postproc** **Element Table** **Define Table.**
Add *Define Table Data* *Define*
Additional Element Table Items,
item *By sequence num,* *- LS,.*
LS,1. *0* **Close.**

Main Menu **General Postproc** **Plot Results** **Contour Plot** **Line Elem Res.**
Plot Line-Elements Results

LabI: LSI;
 LabJ: LSI.

O
 2.6.

Main Menu	General Postproc	List Results	Elem Table Data,
<i>Lab1-9</i>	<i>List Element Table Data</i>		<i>LSI</i>
	PRETAB Command		O



2.6 – ()

11.

Main Menu	General Postproc	Element Table	Define Table.
	<i>Define Table Data</i>		<i>Add,</i>
	<i>Define Additional Element Table Items</i>		<i>Dof solution,</i>
<i>– UX.</i>	O	<i>Close.</i>	:

Main Menu	General Postproc	Plot Results	Contour Plot	Line
Elem Res.				

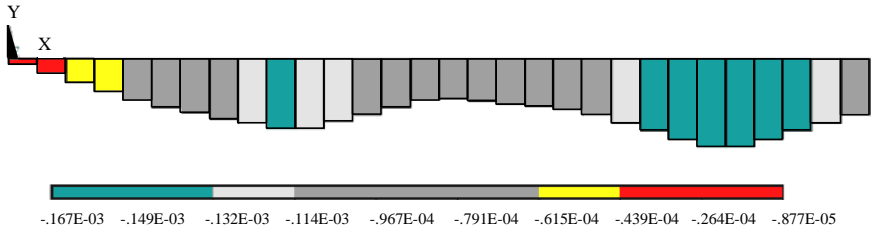
Plot Line-Elements Results :

LabI: UX;
 LabJ: UX.

Fact.

O

(2.7).



2.7 – ()

Main Menu General Postproc List Results Elem Table Data.
Lab1-9 List Element Table Data UX.

12 ANSYS.

(No Save!),

(Save Geom + Loads);

(Save Geom + Loads+Solu);

(Save Everything).

2.3

2.8.

M ,

τ ,

φ .

$D = 0,12$, $t = 0,035$, $d = 0,09$, $M_1 = 150$, $M_2 = 600$,

$M_3 = 200$, $E = 2,1 \cdot 10^{11}$, $\mu = 0,3$, $l_1 = 0,6$, $l_2 = 0,7$, $l_3 = 0,5$.

1

Utility Menu File Change Title primer_2 OK

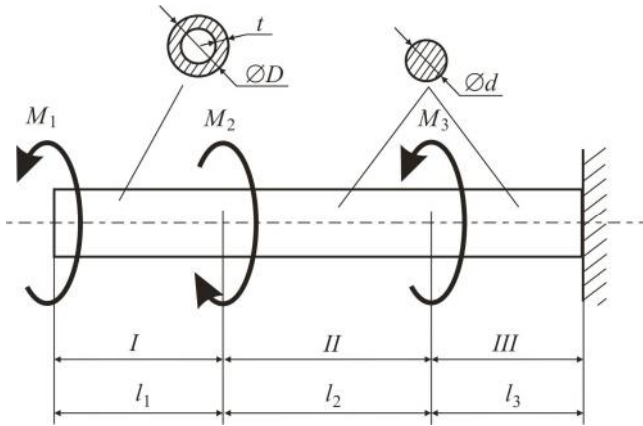
Solution Analysis Type New Analysis Static OK

2

I-III (2.8),

Main Menu Preprocessor Modeling Create Keypoints In Active CS

1 (1.8, 0, 0); 2 (1.2, 0, 0); 3 (0.5, 0, 0); 4 (0, 0, 0).



2.8 -

Utility Menu PlotCtrls Numbering
 Plot Numbering Controls On
 Keypoint numbers Lines numbers () 0

Preprocessor Modeling Create Line Straight Line
 3 , .
 BEAM4 PIPE16.
 « » PIPE16.
 (Real Constants) OD
 TKWALL. , x -
 , - MX.
 PIPE16 :

Preprocessor Element Type Add/Edit/Delete
 Element Type Add.
 Library of Element Types :

Pipe Elast straight16 0
 Element Type :
 Type 1 PIPE16. Close.

Preprocessor Real Constants Add/Edit/Delete
 Add,
 Element Type for Real Constants, :

Type 1 PIPE16 OK

Real Constants Set for PIPE16

Real Constants Set No: 1;

OD: 0.12;

TKWALL: 0.035.

Apply.

Real Constants Set No: 2;

OD: 0.09;

TKWALL: 0.045.

Ok Close.

4

Preprocessor Material Props Material Models

Define Material Model Behavior

Material

Models Available

Structural Linear Elastic Isotropic

Linear Isotropic Properties for Material

Number 1

(EX)

(PRXY):

EX: 2.1e11;

PRXY: 0.3.

OK

Define Material Model Behavior.

5

Preprocessor Meshing Mesh Attributes Picked Lines

1 (L1),

Apply.

Line

Attributes,

MAT Material number: 1;

REAL Real constant set number: 1;

TYPE Element type number: 1 PIPE16.

Apply,

2 (L2) 3 (L3),

MAT Material number: 1;

REAL Real constant set number: 2;

TYPE Element type number: 1 PIPE16.

OK.

Preprocessor Meshing SizeCtrls ManualSize Global Size
SIZE *0.05*
 OK.

Preprocessor Meshing Mesh Lines
 OK

6 ANSYS Toolbar SAVE_DB.

Utility Menu Plot Keypoints

Main Menu Solution Define Loads Apply Structural Dis-
 placement On Keypoints
 4, :
 4 -

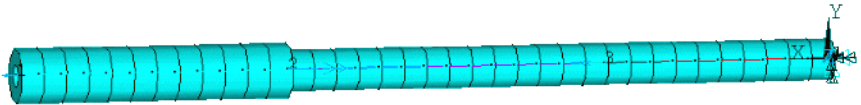
KPs Lab2 DOFs to be constrained OK. Apply U,ROT on
 All DOF ()
 7

Main Menu Solution Define Loads Apply Structural
 Force/Moment On Keypoints
 1 Apply.
 Apply F/M on KPs :
 Lab Direction on force/mom: MX;
 VALUE Force/moment value: 150 000.
 OK, -

Main Menu Solution Define Loads Apply Structural
 Force/Moment On Keypoints
 2 Apply. Apply F/M on
 KPs :
 Lab Direction on force/mom: MX;
 VALUE Force/moment value: -600 000.
 Apply. «-» -
 M₂ x ,
 M₁. -
 M₃ 3, ,

Utility Menu PlotCtrls Style Size and Shape
 SCALE: 1.

2.9.



2.9 -

8
 Main Menu Solution Solve Current LS
 Solve Current Load Step OK,
 Solution is done!

9

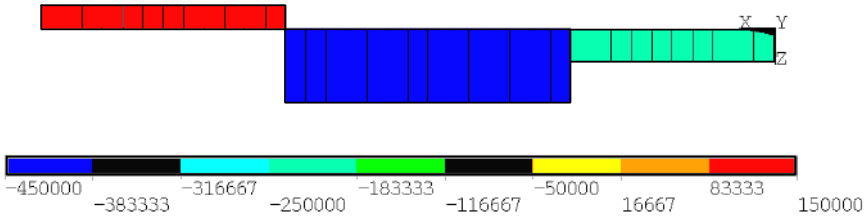
Main Menu General Postproc Element Table Define Table
 Define Table Data Add,
 Define Additional Element Table Items,
 Item, Comp Results data item By sequence num,
 SMISC., SMISC,4.
 O Close.

Main Menu General Postproc Plot Results Contour Plot Line
 Elem Res Plot Line-Elements Results

LabI: SMIS4;
 LabJ: SMIS4.

2.10.

Main Menu General Postproc List Results Elem Table Data
 List Element Table Data, Lab1-9
 SMIS4 OK, PRETAB Command



2.10 - (.)

10

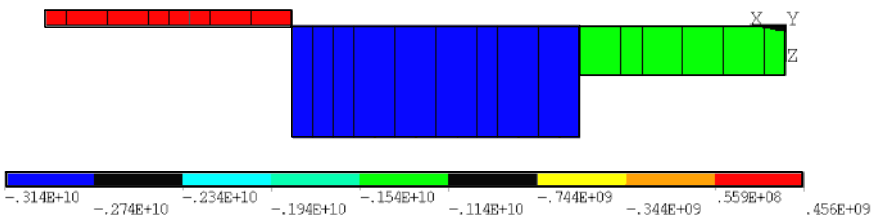
Main Menu General Postproc Element Table Define Table
 Add Define Table Data Define
 Additional Element Table Items, Item, Comp Results data
 item By sequence num, - SMISC,.
 SMISC,14. O Close.

Main Menu General Postproc Plot Results Contour Plot Line
 Elem Res Plot Line-Elements Results

LabI: SMIS14;
 LabJ: SMIS14.

OK

(2.11).



2.11 - ()

Main Menu General Postproc List Results Elem Table Data
 Lab1-9 List Element Table Data SMIS14
 OK, PRETAB Command

11

```

Main Menu   General Postproc  Element Table  Define Table
             Define Table Data  Add,
             Define Additional Element Table Items  Dof solution,
             - ROTX.           O      Close.
    
```

```

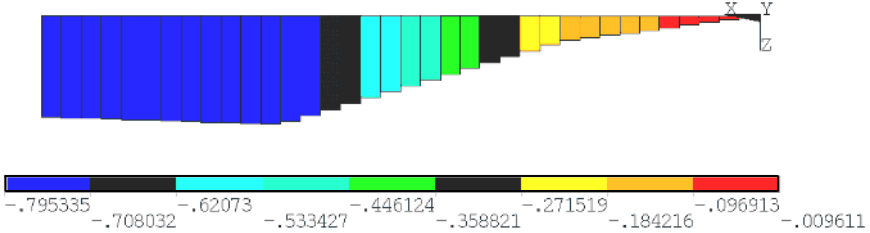
Main Menu   General Postproc  Plot Results  Contour Plot  Line
Elem Res
    
```

Plot Line-Elements Results

```

Lab1: ROTX;
LabJ: ROTX.
    
```

2.12.



2.12 - ()

```

Main Menu   General Postproc  List Results  Elem Table Data
             Lab1-9          List Element Table Data  ROTX
    
```

OK.

2.4

2.13.

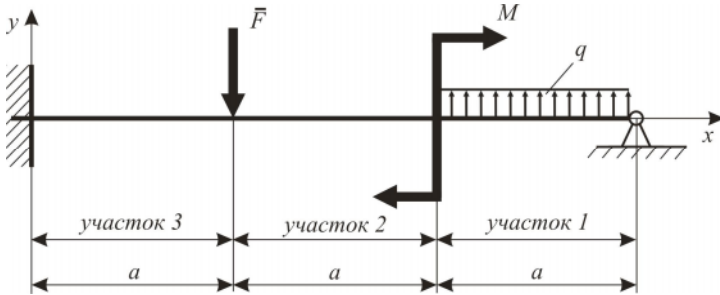
[6]: $a = 2$; $q = 20$ / ; $M = 20$; $F = 30$;
 $E = 2 \cdot 10^{11}$; $\mu = 0,3$; $\rho = 7800$ / ³; $A = 2,89 \cdot 10^{-3}$ ²; $I_{zz} = 2,03 \cdot 10^{-5}$ ⁴;
 $h = 0,2$.

1

Utility Menu File Change Title primer_3 OK
Solution Analysis Type New Analysis Static OK

2

1-3 (2.13),



2.13 -

Main Menu Preprocessor Modeling Create Key points In Active CS.

1 (6, 0, 0); 2 (4, 0, 0); 3 (2, 0, 0); 4 (0, 0, 0).

Utility Menu PlotCtrls Numbering.

Keypoint numbers

Lines numbers (

Plot Numbering Controls

On

OK.

Preprocessor Modeling Create Line Straight Line.

3

BEAM3.

UX, UY

ROTZ.

O_y.

M = M_z

Preprocessor Element Type Add/Edit/Delete

Element Type

Add,

Library of Element Types

Beam 2D elastic OK
BEAM3. Element Type : Type 1
Close.

Preprocessor Real Constants Add/Edit/Delete
Add, Element

Type for Real Constants :

Type 1 BEAM3 OK

Real Constants Set for BEAM3 :

Real Constants Set No: 1;

AREA: 2.89e-3;

IZZ: 2.03e-5;

HEIGHT: 0.2.

: OK Close.

4

Preprocessor Material Props Material Models
Material Models Available Define Material

Model Behavior :

Structural Linear Elastic Isotropic

Linear Isotropic Properties for Material Number 1

(EX)

(PRXY):

EX: 2e11;

PRXY: 0.3.

OK.

Material Models Available

Define Material Model Behavior

Structural Density

Density for Material Number 1

(DENS):

DENS: 7800.

OK.

5 C

Preprocessor Meshing SizeCntrls ManualSize Global Size
SIZE 0.2 OK.

Preprocessor Meshing Mesh Lines

OK.

ANSYS Toolbar SAVE_DB.

6

4

1.

Utility Menu Plot Keypoints

Main Menu Solution Define Loads Apply Structural Dis-
placement On Keypoints

4

OK. Lab2 DOFs to be constrained Apply U,ROT on
KPs All DOF ().
1 x, y.

Main Menu Solution Define Loads Apply Structural Dis-
placement On Keypoints

1

OK. Lab2 DOFs to be constrained Apply U,ROT on
KPs UX UY. OK.

7

2.13,

(L1):

Utility Menu Select Entities... Lines OK
(L1). Select Lines

OK.

Utility Menu Select Entities... Elements Attached to Lines OK.

Main Menu Solution Define Loads Apply Structural Pres-
sure On Beams

Apply PRES on Beams Pick All,
Apply PRES on Beams,

VALI: 20000.

OK

Utility Menu Select Everything

Define Additional Element Table Items,

Item, Comp Results data item
SMISC,.

By sequence num,
SMISC,2.

O Close.

Main Menu General Postproc Plot Results Contour Plot Line
Elem Res

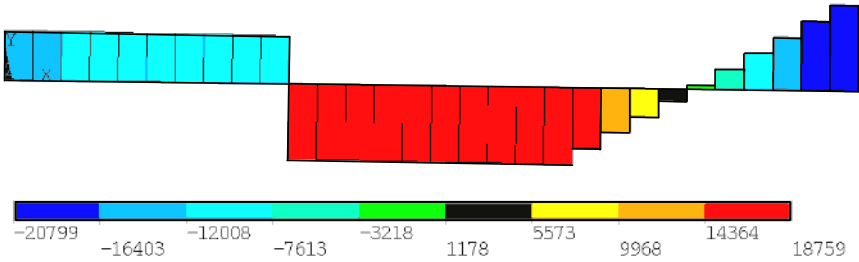
Plot Line-Elements Results

LabI: SMIS2;
LabJ: SMIS2.

OK,

(2.15).

2 3.



2.15 -

()

Main Menu General Postproc List Results Elem Table Data
LabI-9 List Element Table Data SMIS2

OK,

10

Main Menu General Postproc Element Table Define Table
Define Table Data Add,

Define Additional Element Table Items,

Item, Comp Results data item
- SMISC,.

By sequence num,

SMISC,6.

O Close.

Main Menu General Postproc Plot Results Contour Plot Line
 Elem Res

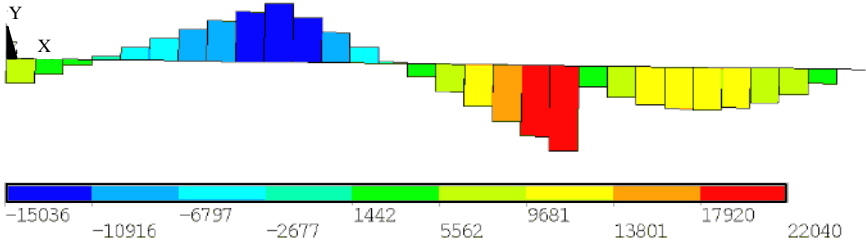
Plot Line-Elements Results

LabI: SMIS6;

LabJ: SMIS6.

OK

(2.16).



2.16 -

(.)

Main Menu General Postproc List Results Elem Table Data

Lab1-9

List Element Table Data

SMIS6

OK,

11

Main Menu General Postproc Element Table Define Table

Define Table Data

Add,

Define Additional Element Table Items,

Item, Comp Results data item

Dof solution,

- UY.

O Close.

Main Menu General Postproc Plot Results Contour Plot Line Elem Res

Plot Line-Elements Results

LabI: UY;

LabJ: UY.

OK,

(2.17).

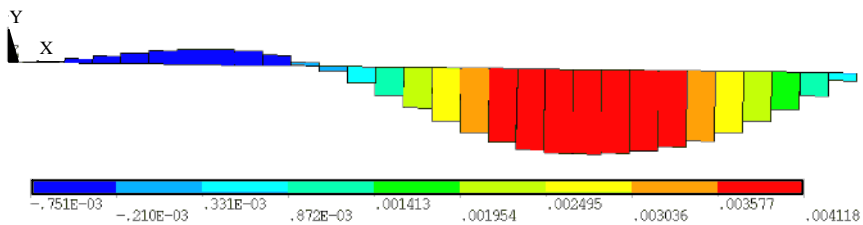
Main Menu General Postproc List Results Elem Table Data

Lab1-9

List Element Table Data

UY

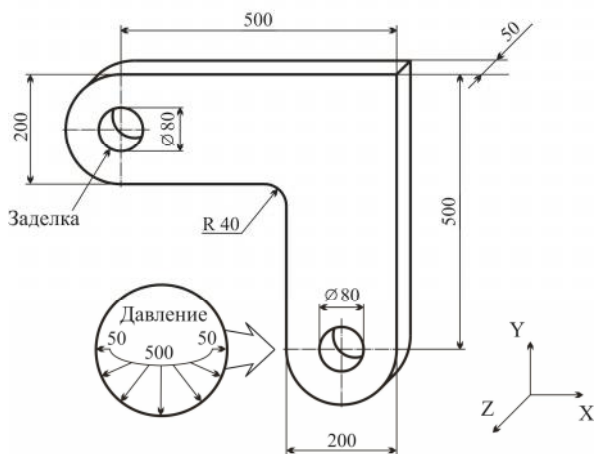
OK.



2.17 – ()

2.5

($E = 2,05 \cdot 10^{11}$, $\mu = 0,27$),
 2.18 [4].



2.18 –

1
 Utility Menu File Change Title *primer_4* OK
 Solution Analysis Type New Analysis Static OK

2

2.1

“ ”

-

-

-

«

»

() ,

(Keypoints),

(Lines),

(Areas)

(Volumes)

Main Menu Preprocessor Modeling Create Areas Rectan-
gle By Dimensions

: $X1 = 0, X2 = 0.6, Y1 = -0.1, Y2 = 0.1.$

Apply,

: $X1 = 0.4, X2$

$= 0.6, Y1 = -0.1, Y2 = -0.3.$

OK.

2.2

(Work Plane)

Work Plane

Utility Menu PlotCtrls Pan, Zoom, Rotate Close

Utility Menu Workplane Display WP

Utility Menu Workplane → WP Settings

Polar, Grid & Triad ().

0.01 Snap incr ()

OK.

(Areas):

Utility Menu PlotCtrls Numbering Area numbers OK

Main Menu Preprocessor Modeling Create Areas Circle
Solid Circle

()

).

2.3

Utility Menu Work Plane Offset WP to Keypoints 2 OK,

Main Menu Preprocessor Modeling Create Areas Circle
Solid Circle

2.4

(Boolean)

Operate

Main Menu Preprocessor Modeling Operate Booleans Add
Areas Pick All

2.5

Utility Menu Plot Ctrl's Numbering Line Numbers OK

Utility Menu Work Plane Display Work Plane

Main Menu Preprocessor Modeling Create Lines Line fillet
17 8 ()
OK. Fillet radius 0.04 OK.

Utility Menu Plot Lines
2.6

Utility Menu Plot Ctrl's Pan, Zoom, Rotate
Zoom () Pan, Zoom, Rotate

Main Menu Preprocessor Create Areas Arbitrary By Lines
L4, L5, L1 OK. Pan, Zoom,
Rotate Fit ()
Close.

Utility Menu Plot Areas
2.7

Add:

Main Menu Preprocessor Modeling Operate Booleans Add
Areas Pick All

2.8

Utility Menu Work Plane Display WP
 Main Menu Preprocessor Modeling Create Areas Circle
 Solid Circle
 0.04

Utility Menu Work Plane Offset WP to Global Origin
 Utility Menu Work Plane Display Work Plane
 0.04.
 Main Menu Preprocessor Modeling Operate Booleans Subtract Areas
 (), Apply,
 OK.
 3

8- PLANE82.
 Main Menu Preprocessor Element type
 Add Structural solid
 Selection Quad 8node 82 OK.
 Options 3 Plane stress w/thk (OK,
 Close. ($\sigma_z = 0$)

Main Menu Preprocessor Real constants
 Add OK, 0.05
 THK OK.
 4

Preprocessor Material Props Material Models
 Material Models Available Define Material
 Model Behavior
 Structural Linear Elastic Isotropic

Linear Isotropic Properties for Material Number 1

(EX)

(PRXY):

EX: 2.05e11;

PRXY: 0.27.

OK.

5 C

Main Menu Preprocessor Meshing Size Cntrls Manual Size
Global Size
0.05 Size **OK.**

(Free)

Main Menu Preprocessor Mashing Mesh Areas Free
Pick All.

ANSYS

Toolbar SAVE_DB.

6

Main Menu Solution Define Loads Apply Structural Dis-
placement On Keypoints

OK.

All DOF 0 Value.

KEXPND

Yes **OK.**

7

Utility Menu Plot Lines

Main Menu Solution Define Loads Apply Structural Pres-
sure On Lines

Apply.

5000

50000 -

Apply.

Apply 50000

5000

OK.

Utility Menu Plot Multi-Plots,
2.19.

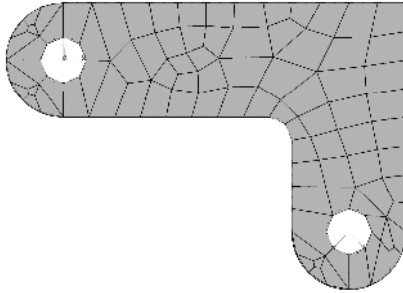
8

Main Menu Solution Solve Current LS **OK**

9

Main Menu General Postproc Plot Results Deformed Shape
Def + Undeformed,

, **OK.**

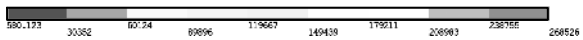
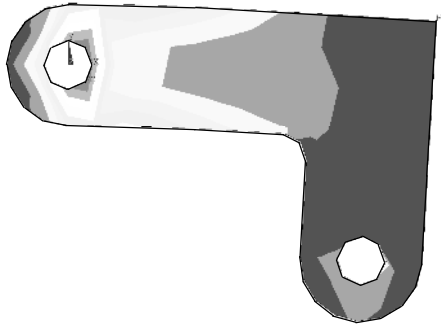


2.19 –

10

:
Main Menu General Postproc Plot Results Contour Plot Nodal Solu
Mises Stress *Stress (* *),* *– von*
OK. *–*

(2.20).

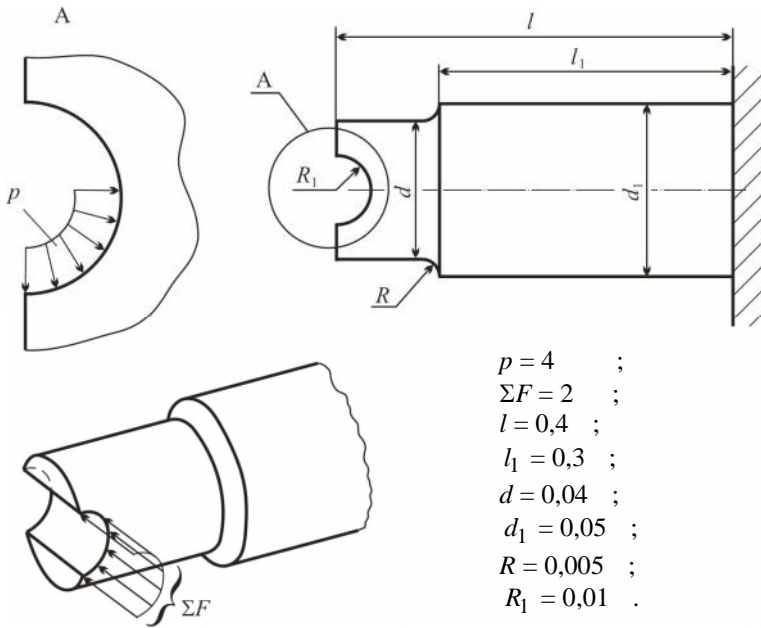


2.20 –

11

2.6

(2.21).



- $p = 4$;
- $\Sigma F = 2$;
- $l = 0,4$;
- $l_1 = 0,3$;
- $d = 0,04$;
- $d_1 = 0,05$;
- $R = 0,005$;
- $R_1 = 0,01$.

2.21 -

1
Utility Menu File Change Title primer_5 OK
Solution Analysis Type New Analysis Static OK
 2
 2.1

(), « ».

Main Menu **Preprocessor** **Modeling** **Create** **Keypoints** **In**
Active CS

: 1 (0, 0, 0); 2 (0, 0.02, 0); 3 (0.1, 0.02, 0); 4 (0.1, 0.025, 0); 5
(0.4, 0.025, 0); 6 (0.4, 0, 0).

Preprocessor **Modeling** **Create** **Line** **Straight Line,**

OK.

Main Menu **Preprocessor** **Modeling** **Create** **Lines** **Line fillet**

OK. 0.005 **Fillet radius** **OK.**

Main Menu **Preprocessor** **Modeling** **Create** **Areas** **Arbi-**
trary **By Lines**

OK.

Ox:

Main Menu **Preprocessor** **Modeling** **Operate** **Extrude** **Areas**
About Axis

OK.

1 6 () **Apply,** -
90 **ARC** (,) **Apply.** -

(-90) **ARC**

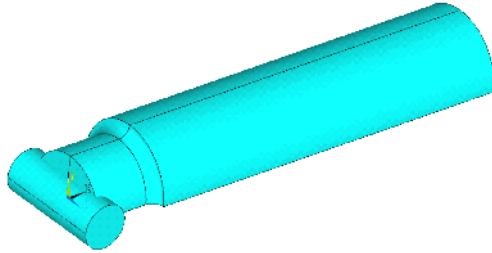
OK.

2.2

Preprocessor **Modeling** **Create** **Volumes** **Cylinder** **By Di-**
mensions

RAD2 () , -0.05 0.05 0.01 **RADI** () , 0 -
OK. (2.22). -

Main Menu **Preprocessor** **Modeling** **Operate** **Booleans** **Sub-**
tract **Volumes**



2.22 –

, **OK** , -
 , **OK.** , -
 2.3 , . -

Reflect ():
Main Menu **Preprocessor** **Modeling** **Reflect** **Volumes**
X-Z plane **OK.** **OK.**

« »:
Main Menu **Preprocessor** **Modeling** **Operate** **Booleans** **Glue**
Volumes
OK.
 3

10- **SOLID187.**
 , :
Main Menu **Preprocessor** **Element type** **Add/Edit/Delete**
Add, *Structural solid*
Tet 10node 187 *Selection,* **OK** **Close.**
 4

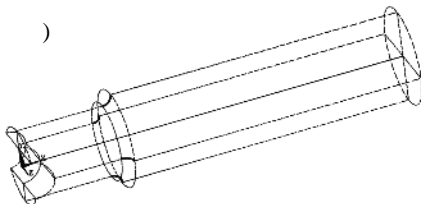
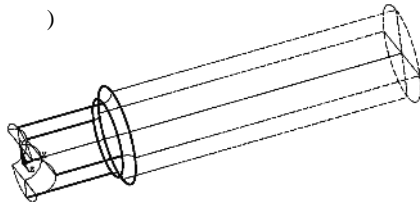
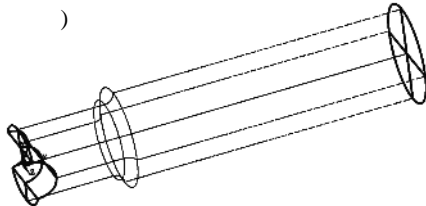
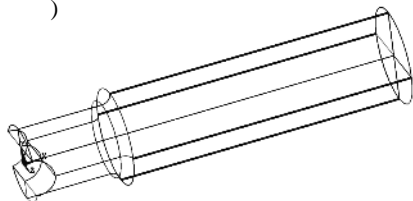
Preprocessor **Material Props** **Material Models** **Structural** **Lin-**
ear **Elastic** **Isotropic**

2e11 (), 0.3 PRXY (-
) OK.
 5 C - . :

Utility Menu Plot Lines

Main Menu Preprocessor Meshing Size Cntrl Manual Size
 Lines Picked Lines

(2.23,) Apply. 40 NDIV (-
 40), KYNDIV (-
), 6 SPACE (-
) Apply. , -
 2.23, , 6 NDIV. SPACE -
 Apply. 12 NDIV, , 2.23, , -
 2.23, , 4 NDIV, OK. -

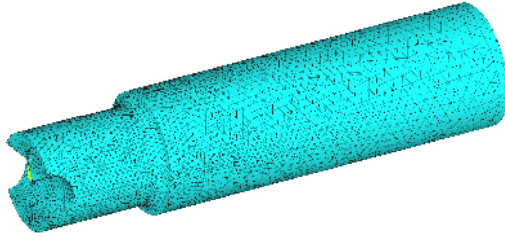


2.23 -

Main Menu Preprocessor Meshing Mesh Tool Mesh
 Tet Free

Pick All.

2.24).



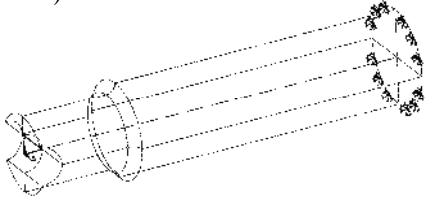
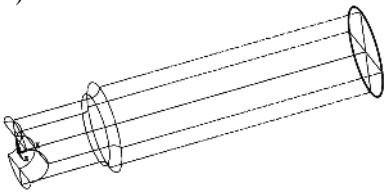
2.24 –

6

Utility Menu Plot Lines

Main Menu Solution Define Loads Apply Structural Dis-
placement On Lines

All DOF () 2.25, OK.
2.25, .



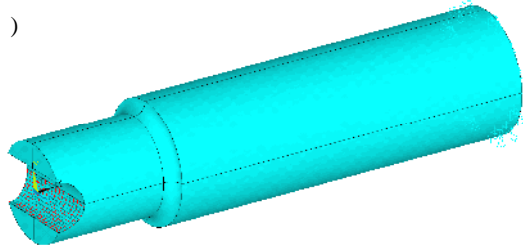
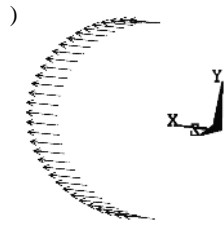
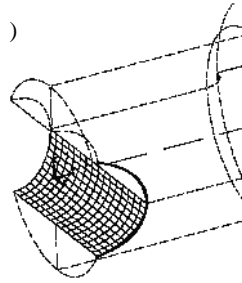
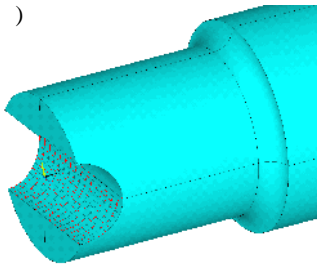
2.25 –

7

Utility Menu Plot Areas

Main Menu Solution Define Loads Apply Structural Pres-
sure On Areas

OK, 4 000 000 VALUE
(2.26,).



2.26 -

8

Utility Menu Plot Lines
 Utility Menu Select Entities Lines OK

(2.26,) OK.

Utility Menu Select Entities Nodes Attached to Lines, all OK
 Utility Menu Plot Nodes, Nodes,

Main Menu Solution Define Loads Apply Force/Moment
 On Nodes Pick All, FZ Lab, -80 VALUE
 OK (2.26,).

Utility Menu Select Everything Utility Menu Plot Volumes

(2.26,).

9

Main Menu Solution Solve Current LS OK.

10

Main Menu General Postproc Read Results First Set

11

Main Menu General Postproc Plot Results Deformed Shape

Def + Undeformed (

2.27)

OK.



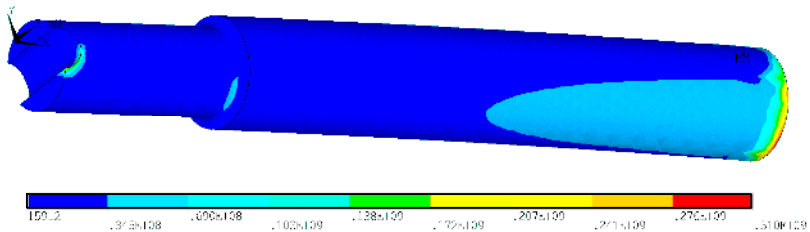
2.27 –

12

Main Menu General Postproc Plot Results Contour Plot Nodal Solu

Mises Stress Stress (), – von OK.

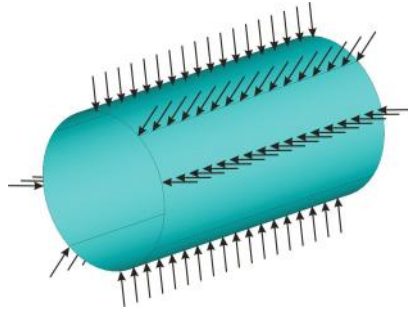
(2.28).



2.28 –

2.7

,
,
, -
, -
(2.29)
: -1 , -0,5 .



2.29 -

1
Utility Menu File Change Title primer_6 OK
2
2.1
:
Main Menu Preprocessor Modeling Create Keypoints In
Active CS : 1 (0,
0, 0); 2 (0, 0, 1).
Preprocessor Modeling Create Line Straight Line
) -1 2 OK.
Main Menu Preprocessor Modeling Copy Lines
0.25 DX OK,
2.2
Main Menu Preprocessor Modeling Operate Extrude Lines
About Axis

360 ARC (), 4 NSEG (, -
) OK.

3 SHELL93:
 Main Menu Preprocessor Element type Add/Edit/Delete
 Add, Shell , 8node 93
 Selection OK Close.
 (SHELL93):

Main Menu Preprocessor Real constants
 Add, OK, 0.005 TK(I) ()
 OK.

4

Preprocessor Material Props Material Models Structural Lin-
 ear Elastic Isotropic
 2 11 (), 0.3 PRXY (-
) OK.

5 C

Main Menu Preprocessor Meshing Size Cntrls Manual Size
 Areas All Areas
 0.05 SIZE OK.

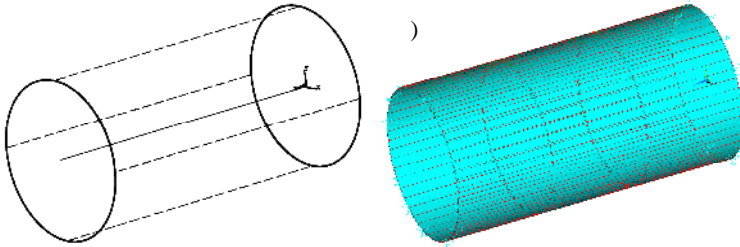
Main Menu Preprocessor Meshing Mesh Tool
 Mesh Areas (),
 Quad Mapped (Mesh,
), Pick All.

6

Utility Menu Plot Lines
 Main Menu Solution Define Loads Apply Structural
 Displacement On Lines
 , 2.30, -
 OK. UX, -
 Ox, Apply. -
 Oy Oz.

7

Utility Menu Plot Areas
 Main Menu Solution Define Loads Apply Structural
 Pressure On Areas
 Pick All, -1 VALUE (-
) OK.



2.30 –

8

8.1

Type effects **Sol n Controls** **Main Menu** **Solution** **Analysis**
OK. *Calculate prestress*

Main Menu **Solution** **Solve** **Current LS** **OK.**

8.2

Main Menu **Solution** **Analysis Type** **New Analysis**
Eigen Buckling () **OK.**

Main Menu **Solution** **Analysis Type** **Analysis Options**
Subspace,

OK. *5* *NMODE (*
10 *SUBSIZ (*
), 5 – *NPAD (*
NUMSSI
100 5 *NSHIFT*
OK.

```

Main Menu      Solution      Load Step Opts      ExpansionPass      Single
Expand      Expand Modes
5      NMODE, 1      1000000 -      FREQB,FREQE ( -
                                     ).
Elcalc Calculate elem results?,
OK.

```

```

Main Menu      Solution      Solve      Current LS      OK      Close.
9

```

```

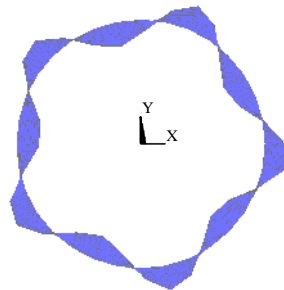
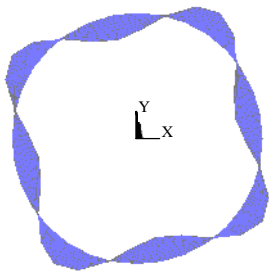
Main Menu      General Postproc      Results Summary,

```

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: Main Menu      General Post-
proc      Read Results      First Set (      ).      Main Menu
General Postproc      Plot Results      Deformed Shape      OK      Main Menu
2.31

```



2.31 -

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